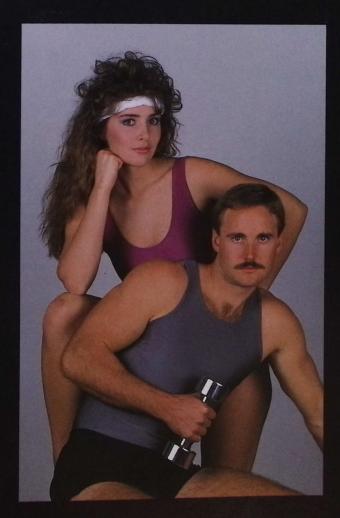
Published Quarterly for Relational DBMS & Pick® System Users

December 1988

COMPUSERS System Users



Imperial
Health Spa
Gets Firm Grip
on Management
Information

Story Page 4

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ON THE COVER: Imperial Health Spa found that pumping Pick-based iron was the best way to automate membership & office information & get its operations in top condition. Story starts on Page 4. Cover photograph courtesy of Imperial Health Spa.

EDITORIAL & CIRCULATION

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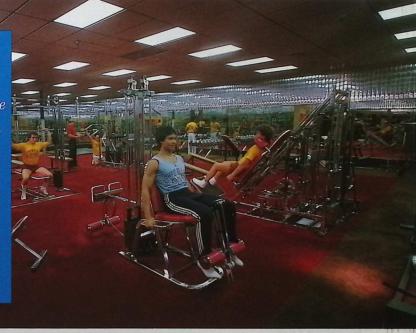


PICK

Imperial Health Spa:

Imperial Shapes Up Records Management With the Heavyweight of O/Ss

To computerize over
100,000 membership
records plus administrative
functions, Imperial Health
Spa wanted a system with
muscle. They opted for
the power & flexibility of
Pick & now Imperial's
DP operations are in
great shape...



Imperial's large, inviting exercise floors have the latest in machine, free weight and other exercise equipment for both men and women.

The place for every body...that's how founder and owner James Joseph Lessard describes the network of Imperial Health Spa clubs throughout the Los Angeles/Orange County, California basin. Imperial Health Spa has a reputation for service and individual attention unmatched in other health clubs. It may not be the best known in the industry; but in 1988, Orange County Businessweek rated Imperial No. 1 among the top 25 health clubs in Orange County...with 10,000 more members than its nearest competitor.

"Spotting" the Exercise Trend

Clubs and gyms have been around for decades but not the high tech, coed versions popular today. Before the advent of the total health spa concept, clubs — like the famous Gold's Gym — were typically the bastion of power lifters, body builders and professional athletes.

While working in various L.A. clubs in the early 60s, Lessard made plans to open his own club. He envisioned a club with much more than a weight room and a shower. His goal was a complete fitness center — one that would attract not only body builders but also the increasing number of men and women turning on to the benefits of exercise.

Lessard was one of the early pioneers of the health spa boon. He put his plan into action in July 1966 when he opened his first club in Downey, California. Lessard got plenty of exercise himself because he was the sole employee. He covered the entire circuit: management, sales, service.



phones, maintenance, and juice bar operator! Within 2 years, he expanded the club, added 5 employees, and installed a whirlpool — the first in a California gym. After another 2 years of growth, Imperial moved to a bigger facility (twice the footage of the original club) and put in its first

swimming pool.

In July of this year, James Joseph Lessard - who still keeps active as president - celebrated the company's 22nd anniversary and over 2 decades of success along with 177 full and part-time Imperial Health Spa employees. Imperial now boasts over 85,000 active members, large corporate offices in Fullerton, more than 150 professional instructors, and 8 club locations, averaging 13,000 to 21,000 square feet. Charles Atlas - and the pugilists and 90 pound weaklings of yesteryear would be ecstatic over Imperial's stateof-the-art fitness equipment and services: Nautilus, Paramount, Universal and free weights; swimming pools, sundecks, steamrooms, saunas, and whirlpools; trained, onsite instructors and personalized training programs; huge exercise floors and aerobic classes; and spacious dressing, shower, and lounge areas.

The health spa business is extremely competitive and Karen Holt-Lessard, Imperial's corporate secretary, attributes their continued success to a conservative, manageable growth philosophy. "In fact, we do not advertise much. Most of our new business is a result of word-of-mouth, economical membership fees, and referral incentive programs for current members.

"Our members like belonging to a local club," Lessard added, "especially one where they can easily get in touch with the management."

"Working Out" Administrative Problems

Getting in touch with management has always been easy for members, but Imperial Health Spa's huge membership list was making it harder and harder for management to keep in touch with members. While members worked out in the clubs, the office staff was sweating over a manual card system to keep track of them.

Computerization was still a high-cost business option in the early 80s and Imperial opted to put their money where their members were — in advanced, high tech exercise equipment and upgraded facilities. They lived with a manual system a few more years; but by 1984 the manual



Stasi Margos (below) and Yvette Jiron use the Wyse computer to maintain and generate statistical data for corporate and club locations.



system was so bogged down that the company decided that computerizing membership data had to be its first priority.

Like most small and medium sized companies, the Imperial staff "didn't know anything about computers," Holt-Lessard recollects, "so we went with a service bureau to automate our membership files. The one with the best presentation and database expertise was a magazine subscription bureau that ran Pick on a minicomputer."

After the service bureau modified the software to fit membership applications, Imperial Health Spa handled all the data entry of membership records. Running 2 terminals 24 hours a day for 6 weeks, the staff and temporary help transferred the information from over 100,000 membership cards to the Pick system.

"I fell in love with Pick," Holt-Lessard admits. "Pick is the first, and only system I knew. But I also realized it was the right solution for our large database needs. We stayed with the service bureau for a year,

and in that time I learned how to use the system and what I could get out of it. The next logical step was making the transition to our own inhouse system."

"No Pain, All Gain" With Pick

That one year of service bureau experience made setting up their own system easier for Imperial. They had the basic membership program, which was the most critical, and the volumes of membership data already entered.

A hardware consultant put together the initial system: a Wyse 286 PC with a Maxtor 140MB hard disk, an Everex cartridge tape, Wyse terminals, a Toshiba 351S printer, and, of course, the Pick Operating System.



"I've learned to manipulate the data for whatever information we need using ACCESS, and...can do just about anything with our database."

- Karen Holt-Lessard



Dana Dickson (front) and Karen Taylor can quickly answer member inquiries and update records with instant access to Imperial's 100,000 name membership database.

Next, Richard Palmer, a program contractor, helped convert the records from the service bureau tape to the new micro. "We feel fortunate that our conversion was incredibly smooth. There were no nightmares and it cost less and took less time than anticipated," Holt-Lessard reported. "Computerizing really isn't magic. We simply planned the installation and paid attention to all the details, and it went well."

Now Holt-Lessard has the control of information she and the staff need for efficient processing and "can do just about anything with our database, from sorting on any field to generating selective mailings to updating files. I've learned to manipulate the data for whatever information we need using ACCESS, and now we have improved and increased communication with our members."

Since the initial installation of the membership rolls, Holt-Lessard and Palmer have added financial and sales modules to the system. Now they're concentrating on getting general accounting functions "in shape" and are bringing modules online to automate accounts payable, accounts receivable, and personnel/payroll records. Holt-Lessard is also in the midst of installing the CompuSheet+ spreadsheet, AccuPlot graphics, and other programs that Vice President Don Adam is hoping will simplify and speed up analyzing sales and financial data.

Because of its continued growth, Imperial Health Spa is also buying more iron as well as pumping it. In addition to the original Wyse configuration (which is now the corporate machine), employees now have a dedicated membership system. It is a Wyse 386 with a 140MB hard disk. Imper-

ial has also beefed up their systems with additional hard disk storage for the 286, more Toshiba printers, MainLink and modems to communicate between buildings, and a total of 10 Wyse CRTs. Now every body has a terminal!

As for the president, James Joseph Lessard is impressed with Pick's muscle and has a terminal for each system on his desk. He's into computers as much as health these days and busy developing his own programs on the corporate system with his new WIZARD application generator.

For new employees and new application programs, Karen Holt-Lessard does the training herself, and all programs operate from easy-to-use menus.

As for the future, Imperial Health Spa's next exercise in automation will be installing terminals at the club level. Then Imperial will be completely computerized and further increase efficiency and control over its operations...and because it will be all Pick, it'll be all gain and no pain.

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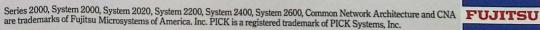
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Fall/COMDEX in Review: COMDEX Skit Draws















"Healthy" Crowd!

Without a doubt, Fall COMDEX 1988 was truly the site of "The Great Pick Operation!"

In fact, an estimated 15,000 people visited the Pick Pavilion at COMDEX in Las Vegas to witness firsthand Pick Systems' celebrated cure for a "sick operating system" or "ailing business application."

And, Dr. Hans Picked personally performed the emergency operations. But, not without the help of his trusty assistant, nurse Sara Bellum.

Between the two, Dr. Picked and Nurse Bellum were personally responsible for educating a crowd of nearly 4,000 Pick Pavilion visitors that decided to relax and watch a Live Marketing presentation on "The Great Pick Operation" — an 18-minute skit covering the basics of the Pick Operating System while entertaining a COMDEX-weary crowd at the same time.

"I don't think we'd do another large trade show without them," Pick Systems General Manager Steve Kruse proclaimed after seeing the results of the Live Marketing presentations. "They [the Live Marketing actors] really had a terrific impact. We doubled the amount of leads over last year's COMDEX show."

Judging by this year's results, the Pick Pavilion exhibit at COMDEX was a smashing success. Showing off a new booth equipped with a 20-foot stage with built-in video monitors and back-lit graphics, Pick Systems and nearly 25 companies that offer products for Pick demonstrated their products in a 9,000 square-foot area of the huge trade show that attracted an estimated 110,000 attendees over the week-long extravaganza.

"The booth was filled most of the time," Kruse reported. "We didn't have a lot of lulls in the action. I think most of the Pick Pavilion participants were very happy with the results and most have already indicated they want to sign up for next year's show."

The highlight of the show, however, was the Live Marketing presentation performed every half hour. Two actors provided by Live Marketing Inc. of Chicago performed "The Great Pick Operation" to SRO crowds. At the end of the skits, a drawing was held for prizes and each Pick Pavilion visitor was also provided with one of many give-away items bearing the Pick Systems logo.

"The Live Marketing presentations were great in that they provided the uninitiated with a quick overview of the Pick System," Kruse explained. "After they watched the Great Pick Operation, they didn't ask us questions like: What is Pick? They'd ask questions like: What can Pick do for me? Or, they began to get right into their application. The Live Marketing overview gave them a basis from which to ask intelligent questions and get right down to dis-

cussing how a Pick-based system can solve their data processing problems."

Besides being successful in the booth, Pick Systems also made great strides in boosting coverage of the Pick market with a media blitz of Pick-related articles appearing in various computer trade publications before, during and shortly after COMDEX.

According to Kruse, Pick Systems President Dick Pick personally visited key computer publication editors only two weeks prior to COMDEX that resulted in several major articles on the growth of the Pick industry that appeared in InformationWeek, Computer Systems News, ComputerWorld, PC Week, MIS Week, and others.

The public relations effort was also backed up with full-page ads promoting the Pick Pavilion during the COMDEX run. Pick Pavilion advertisements appeared in Computer System News, the COMDEX Show Daily, and the Comdex Exhibitors' Guide.

"The Pick Pavilion concept continues to grow and prove itself," Kruse noted. "We are now scheduled to have a Pick Pavilion at COMDEX and several European shows as well. It provides a great opportunity to take the Pick message into the mainstream of the computer industry."

PW



CompuSheet reaches into your database, gathers data, and organizes it into a spreadsheet, instantly!

Imagine this. You sit down to create a new spreadsheet. You type "SPREAD" followed by a simple list of the information you want. You press RETURN. And before your eyes, CompuSheet+pulls the information from your database and assembles it into a spreadsheet. Everything's there—

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SALES

SA

CompuSheet + allows you to interactively link your spreadsheets and your database. The information from any number of files can be placed on your spreadsheet and used in your calculations.

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Available for all PICK-based systems, including PICK-PC, Ultimate, and McDonnell Douglas.



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News in the Pick World

Analytic Marketing & Research of Colorado (AMROC) expanded operations and now serves customers nationwide. AMROC specializes in research projects (design, management and analysis); convention management and coordination; and product promotion (marketing, representation, introduction). For more information, contact Catherine or Harry Davis at 719/591-1393.

Applied Digital Data Systems (ADDS) of Hauppauge, New York announced last month that it plans to resume production of video display terminals (VDT) in the U.S. starting January 1989. Omnishore signed an agreement with ADDS to manufacture a new line of ADDS terminals at its 60,000 square foot facility in Carson City, Nevada. ADDS will also maintain certain VDT manufacturing operations in the Pacific Basin.

CIE Systems (Irvine, California) now publishes *Blueprint for Success*, a 4-page newsletter for CIES Pick dealers. Lisa Elliott is editor; Meryl Silverman, managing producer.

Climax Computer moved in September from Fountain Valley to 23322 Madero, Suite A, Mission Viejo, California 92691, 714/859-7094

Computer Source International of Central Islip, New York initiated a dealer program for its Customized Dental Computer Systems (CDCS) division. CDCS dealers will market the Dental Office Management System as a complete turnkey package or ilcense the software for IBM AT/386/PS2 or compatible computers. Contact CDCS at 800/222-5022.

Edge Computer Corporation of Scottsdale, Arizona changed its name to Edgcore Technology, Inc. effective September 1988.

E.I. DuPont de Nemours (Wilmington, Delaware) now markets its DuPont At Work maintenance and materials management system on Fujitsu Series 2000 computers. DuPont recently became an authorized Fujitsu dealer and sells the system to midsized manufacturing operations.

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In Memoriam: Ken Simms

We're sad to report that on November 7 Ken Simms passed away following a long illness. Ken was one of the original employees of what has become Pick Systems and designed and implemented the Pick/BASIC language. Over a decade ago he began development of WIZARD, a series of popular 4GL application development tools for Pick systems.

Although Ken is gone, he has left us the WIZARD legacy. WIZARD Software continues under Joy Butler as president. Bob Guthrie of Pick Products in Australia is still working on development and completing versions for OA and Prime, and Bob Savage of Simple-Soft in Oregon continues to provide technical support.

Goodbye, Ken. We'll truly miss you.

Esprit Systems (Melville, New York) now has remarketing agreements for its OPUS 3n1 terminal with SMT-GOUPIL (Paris, France) and ICON International (Orem, Utah). These OEM agreements are valued at \$2.1 million with SMT and \$1 milion for ICON. Esprit also reports that Telmatic Systems of Toledo, Ohio signed a one year \$1.7 million contract to resell LAN TERM processing terminals.

International Spectrum (San Diego, California) will hold its annual International Spectrum USA Conference February 27 through March 1, 1989 at the Washington, D.C. Convention Center. For information about Spectrum USA '89 contact IDBMA, 10675 Treena Street, Suite 103, San Diego, California 92131, 619/578-3152.

Jaitare, Inc. of Denver, Colorado is now the exclusive Rocky Mountain Region distributor for PRO:MAN, manufacturing software developed by RSD of Seattle, Washington. The company is a manufacturing consulting firm and is marketing PRO:MAN through its dealer network which extends into Arizona, Utah and Texas. Jaitare also reports that it is now a value added installer (VAI) for the Seattle OS IBM RT 6150 system.

MetaStat, Inc. of Cincinnati, Ohio recently signed as a Pick dealer for the Cincinnati area. The company markets the Practice Management System and Scheduler software and provides contract programming and training for Pick users.

MicroPlan Development Corporation of El Paso, Texas reports that its Micro-Plan MFG multilingual repetitive manufacturing system was named "Best Maquila Software" for 1988 by the Southwest Business Journal. Congratulations! The MicroPlan modules handle Mexico/U.S. customs and payroll processing, inventory control, material requirements and other MRP functions.

Millennium Solutions Inc. is a new company specializing in designing and programming financial and manufacturing applications for Pick based systems. Principals Warren Blackburn, Robin Losito and Kris Rail recently opened offices at 18-3 East Dundee Road, Suite 100, Barrington, Illinois 60010, phone 312/382-2100.

Millsoft, Inc. (formerly of Irvine, California) relocated to Atlanta, Georgia and is operating as System Builder Technologies-U.S.A. (SB Tech). Giora Friede, SB Tech president, reports that Release 5 of System Builder is due out the 1st quarter of 1989 and that the company recently signed distribution agreements for KEYWORD word processing and the MISTRAL database optimizer.

Northern Health Systems moved to larger offices within the Pittsburgh Office & Research Park, 5500 Corporate Drive, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15237. The company is now in Suite 300; their phone remains 412/367-3550.

Prime Computer, Inc. (Natick, Massachusetts) reported in September that it signed a definitive agreement with General Electric to acquire GE's Calma business and to create a partnership with GE for the development and purchase of CAD/CAM software. In October, Anthony Craig became chief operating officer, executive vice president and board member. Craig will become president and CEO when Joe M. Henson, who is resigning. leaves the company early next year. Also, the Choice Corporation subsidiary of MAI Basic Four of Tustin, California submitted a \$20 per share acquisition offer to the Prime board of directors, which unanimously rejected the offer in late November

Sequoia Systems of Marlborough, Massachusetts recently joined the Transaction Processing Performance Council (TPC). TPC develops and publicizes standards for benchmark tests to measure online transaction processing throughput (OLTP). Also, Sequoia reports that the Federal Aviation Administration will interconnect 24 Sequoia 200 fault-tolerant systems with its national Weather Communications Processor systems. Contel ASC, prime contractor for the WCP system, awarded the fault-tolerant portion of the contract to Sequoia.

The Ultimate Corporation (East Hanover, New Jersey) purchased a minority interest in Service Automation Systems Inc. (SAS), one of Ultimate's dealers. SAS of Houston, Texas specializes in turnkey systems for the service industry.

Ultradata Corporation (Pleasanton, California) opened a hot-site disaster recovery center near Dallas-Fort Worth Airport for users of its ULTRAFIS financial and credit union systems. Since opening the center a few months ago, Ultradata has signed up over half its clients for the DRC service.

PW



PICK and PCDOS work together in Harmony.

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The Clean Machine:

Archiving Data With ACCESS

by Jonathan E. Sisk

Like traditional spring cleaning at home, clearing out & cleaning up your computer system has its rewards. Purging those old data files is not only good for the soul...it's good for your system.



The ACCESS language is a remarkable tool, when put into the right hands (apologies to left-handed readers). Those of us that use ACCESS realize that with just a little training, we can produce reports with amazing speed and ease.

But, alas, everything comes at a price. As more and more data accumulates in files, ACCESS gets slower and slower. Even with properly sized files, the more data that ACCESS must trudge through, the longer the report takes.

Spring Cleaning Your System

We all know about spring cleaning. It conjures up images of long tedious hours of digging through dusty old closets and throwing away the stuff we no longer need. Well, this concept also applies to your system.

It's pointless to maintain data that may never again be needed in your files. This just makes ACCESS take longer and uses up your valuable storage space.

But wait, you say, someday I may need to know who I sold a widget to in October of 1982. Okay, so here's how you compromise: Use ACCESS to run reports directly from tape (or diskettes).

Cleaning Out the Clutter

For this illustration, let's pretend that you have a file called INVOICES in your account.

In the dictionary of the INVOICES file are 2 attribute-defining items in the dictionary, one called INVOICE.DATE and the other INVOICE.AMOUNT.

Your first step is to determine which items are no longer needed in the "live" data. Let's assume that we want to archive all of the invoices prior to 1987. Here's the first step:

>SSELECT INVOICE-FILE BY INVOICE DATE WITH INVOICE DATE BEFORE "1/1/1987"<cr>

467382 ITEMS SELECTED.
> SAVE-LIST INVOICESTO.PURGE < cr>
'INVOICESTO.PURGE' SAVED. 1200
FRAMES DSRD.

Don't laugh. The first company I taught this trick to had more than a half million items to purge! The DP manager subsequently named his first son after me.

Archiving the Data

Now, we have a list of all the invoices to remove. The next step is to mount a tape or diskette, attach it with the appropriate command, then issue the following:

>GET-LIST INVOICES TO PURGE < cr>

467382 ITEMS SELECTED >T-DUMP INVOICES < cr >

As each invoice is dumped (copied) to tape or diskette, a chronological count of the item being dumped is displayed, along with the corresponding ITEM-ID. You may have time to have your tires rotated while you wait.

Eventually, the list exhausts itself and control returns to TCL. Some people get real nervous when you talk about removing

Some people get real nervous when you talk about removing data from their system. Prior to actually taking it off the disk, you may want to print a hardcopy of the invoices that were purged. This can be done though after the data is purged.

Now that your data is safely backed-up to tape or diskettes, you can remove it from the system with these commands:

>GET-LIST INVOICESTO.PURGE<cr>

467382 ITEMS SELECTED. >DELETE INVOICES<cr>

This may also take awhile. Find something to do while you wait.

Accessing Your Archive Attic

So far, the procedure described seems pretty routine. Most people know that ACCESS has the T-DUMP command for dumping data to tape or diskette, but many don't know about the TAPE modifier available for use with ACCESS sentences.

Here's how it works. Let's assume that 5 minutes after you purge the invoices from the system, the company president calls and asks for a list of all the invoices from February of 1985. Don't panic. You can do it.

Mount the tape or diskette you dumped the invoices to and get positioned to the beginning of the file. Because it's probably the first and only T-DUMP on the media, then the T-REW command should suffice.

Now, you can produce the report with the command:

>LIST INVOICES WITH INVOICE DATE >=
"2/1/85" AND WITH INVOICE DATE <=
"2/28/86" INVOICE DATE TOTAL
INVOICE AMOUNT TAPE LPTR < cr>

Note the TAPE modifier. It allows ACCESS to retrieve the data from a T-DUMP formatted tape, while using the attribute-defining items from the dictionary of the INVOICES file currently on disk.

Presto! The president is happy — he got his report; the operators are happy — their programs run faster; the controller is happy — this postpones buying more disk storage for a few more months; and you are the hero.

Sorting With S-DUMP

The TAPE modifier only works with ACCESS verbs that don't sort data. This means verbs like LIST, SUM, COUNT, STAT, SELECT, etc. Unfortunately, the TAPE modifier doesn't seem to work well with the LIST-LABEL command, but you might test it on your system to see what it does.

This means that if the data needs to be reported on in more than one sequence, it must be dumped to tape or diskette in the order needed. The S-DUMP command allows sorting during the dump process.

It's important to properly label your T-DUMP tapes or diskettes for future ease of use and handle their storage as you would your FILE-SAVE tapes.

You can put multiple T-DUMPs onto the same tape or diskette, space providing, and use the various tape movement commands (like T-FWD and T-SPACE) to position the tape to the proper place prior to producing a report.

Happy spring cleaning!

PW

Jonathan E. Sisk is president of JES & Associates, Inc., a Pick training & publications organization. Sisk is Series Editor for the The Pick Library, at TAB Books, the author of Pick 5 books, & a noted lecturer & article author.

Quick Picks

Grid Pick's Laptop Choice

GridCase computers are Pick Systems' choice for laptop PCs to run the Pick O/S. Grid Systems Corporation of Fremont, California manufactures battery powered 80286 and 80386 laptop microcomputers.

Frank Petyak, vice president of sales at Pick Systems, said that the company is recommending GridCase laptops because of their reliability and upgrade/reconfiguration abilities. The GridCase models 1520, 1530 and 1535 running the Pick Operating System will be marketed by Pick's large dealer network.

KEYWORD Added to PickWare List

Pick Systems recently designated KEY-WORD as an official PickWare product. KEYWORD is a high-performance word processing system which was developed by KEO/SOFT of Tustin, California [see KEYWORD word processing review, Pick-World, September 1988 issue].

Pick Systems General Manager Steve Kruse reported that Pick Systems is "very excited about adding KEYWORD to our PickWare offerings. It is an impressive package and designed to provide all the functionality, look and feel of any PC word processor. But this one has the power of Pick behind it. It is an unbeatable combination."

As an authorized PickWare product, KEYWORD is automatically made available to all Pick dealers and distributors.

(cont. on pg. 19)



Coast Central Credit Union

New Mall Branch Dramatically Increases Membership

A new branch in a recently opened shopping mall may have turned Coast Central Credit Union (CCCU) in Eureka, California into the hardest working credit union in the country. The \$93 million institution is now open to the public 7 days a week, including most holidays, for up to 14 hours a day.

According to Jim Sessa, director of finance, Coast Central is one of the few credit unions nationwide open every day, and "We were even open the Fourth of

July."

Coast Central, which serves a tricounty area in the northwest corner of California, has a community charter and recently received approval for business lending. The new mall branch is part of an aggressive strategy by the 23,000 member credit union to attract commercial deposit and loan accounts. It opened June 1, offering extended hours: 10 a.m. to 9 p.m. Monday through Saturday, and 11 a.m. to 6 p.m., Sundays and holidays. Coast Central's other 6 branch offices are open Monday through Friday, 7 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

"Our primary goal in the new branch has been to focus on the merchant accounts, and next, to focus on new members," said Anne Davis, director of marketing. The traditionally high balances that business accounts bring are a key part of Coast Central's overall plan, Sessa said. "We have a high loan-to-share ratio, 99% in 1987. We see the commercial accounts as a good avenue to bring in low-cost deposits."

During the first few weeks of operation in the mall, Pam Foster, the mall branch manager, and Lloyd Erb, the branch manager of the main office, went to each of the 55 mall merchants and told them about Coast Central and what it had to offer. To date, over 50% of the merchants have opened accounts at the branch.

"It's really convenient for mall merchants," says Gina Luzzi, daytime assistant operations supervisor. "We're right down the hall. They don't have to drive to their bank to get change or make the night denosit"

The new branch is a cornerstone of the credit union's future growth. According to Davis, Coast Central has positioned itself as the major locally owned financial institution in the Humboldt, Del Norte, and Trinity Counties area, a market area of 150,000 people. "Major banks in the area are Bank of America, Wells Fargo, and Security Pacific, which just closed 2 nearby branches. Bank of Loleta, formerly the largest locally owned bank, was just bought by U.S. Bancorp and other area credit unions are not as large as us, so we promote ourselves as the largest locally owned financial institution."

Opening a branch in the new shopping mall became part of Coast Central's marketing plans when the mall developer, General Growth Companies of Iowa, approached the credit union. "They wanted to be linked to a strong local presence," Davis said. "General Growth feels there is a loyalty factor we can offer." Coast Central also saw the move as a great opportunity, Davis said. "It's a good way to get our foot in the commercial market up here. And the mall has the highest foot traffic in the tricounty area."

At the branch's public Grand Opening, 66 new members signed up and the flow has been continually steady. Since opening, the mall branch has been responsible for 48% of Coast's monthly membership growth and has also attracted teenage members, Sessa said. "Needless to say, the mall is a draw for those under 18. We'll be helping them learn basic saving habits."

When Security Pacific closed its branch in a mall across town, Coast Central launched an aggressive campaign to attract the bank's former customers. Free checks were offered to Security Pacific clients who turned in their old checks and opened a Coast Central checking account. Coast also extended the hours of their main office during the 2 week campaign and 54 Security Pacific clients became members of Coast; 22 of them were signed up at the mall branch.

"Transaction levels have been increasing all year, but they definitely jumped in June," Sessa said. "Our main office normally processes around 20,000 checks amonth. The new mall branch is a close second with over 16,000 checks a month!"

Opening the branch in a mall was different than opening a regular branch, Davis said, and entailed some new approaches. "Rather than transfer experienced staff to the new branch, we hired new people with the understanding they would be working mall hours," Davis said. "We trained them at regular branches, but they came aboard knowing they'd eventually work the later hours."

A total of 10 employees now work at the mall branch. Because of its rapid growth, plans for expansion may not be far off. The new accounts/loan desk may be moved into the branch manager's office, allowing space for additional teller windows. The credit union also plans to install an ATM just outside of the branch.

Coast Central CU and all its locations use ULTRAFIS, Ultradata's in-house financial systems. Ultrafis systems are installed on Pick-based Ultimate Honeywell, IBM and DEC VAX computers and support automated systems that are critical for efficient credit union operation: network and proprietary ATMs, voice response/home banking, office automation, MICR, OCR, and CUSO technology.



Members Elect Dick Pick to SMA Board

During its annual meeting December 5, SMA members elected Dick Pick, president and founder of Pick Systems, to its board and voted to rename the organization Pick Spectrum, a name change designed to strengthen and unify the Pick market and more accurately reflect the group's focus.

"The entire Pick marketplace will gain from this cooperative effort," Dick Pick remarked. "We at Pick Systems felt the time had come to get behind SMA (now Pick Spectrum) and their efforts to promote our technology and create standards and enhancements designed to increase the overall Pick market."

The SMA group began 3 years ago to promote manufacturers of Pick-based products and to establish standards among Pick vendors; to date, almost half of Pick's 32 licensees have joined. Now that Pick Systems has joined and the name changed, membership is expected to increase dramatically.

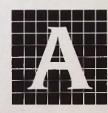
"The uniting of system suppliers for Pick under a single banner creates a strategic alliance that ensures our members remain on the cutting edge in the markets they serve," states Robin White, Pick Spectrum's newly elected chairman and vice president/general manager of the Systems Division of Applied Digital Data Systems Inc. (ADDS).

As part of its first official business, Pick Spectrum established a joint marketing committee and a systems standard meeting. According to Dick Pick, Pick Systems intends to be directly involved in creating and implementing standards as well as market-driven enhancements and to provide resources and manpower to aid in developing joint marketing and advertising activities for members. 'Pick Systems was the first to implement the original SMA standards and we will continue to work with Pick Spectrum members to achieve the same goals."

During the annual meeting, in addition to electing White as chairman for a 2-year term and honoring past SMA Chairman Leonard Mackenzie (vice chairman of General Automation) as chairman emeritus, the following board members were elected: Ted Sabarese (The Ultimate Corporation president & CEO, 3rd term), Joseph Burke (Prime Computer director of product marketing), and John Howorth (McDonnell Douglas Computer Systems) for a second term as secretary/treasurer.



CAN YOU LOAD MAINFRAME TAPES INTO YOUR PICK DATABASE?



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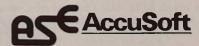
But mastering the impossible is very possible indeed. Once you've put the magic of AccuLoad on your side, you can:

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- Specify tape formats conveniently in tables on a fieldby-field basis, including alpha-numeric, numeric, decimal, hexidecimal, binary and packed decimal data types

 Update specific attributes of existing items without loading entire items from a tape

Of course you can create a version of your own if you're willing to spend an enormous amount of time programming—then waiting 5 or 6 times longer than AccuLoad for it to perform.

Buy why code it when you can AccuLoad it?



8041 Foothill Boulevard Sunland, CA 91040 818/951-1891

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The Mini-Slayer

Conquers The Cost Of Multi-User

The speed . . . The power . . . The glory!

We're talking, of course, about Mini-Slayer $^{\circ}$, the heroic new Pick based microcomputer system that rescues you from the clutches of costly minis.

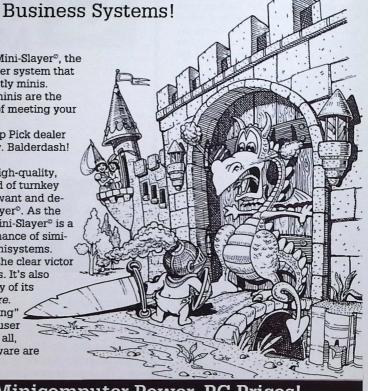
Minis!? But you were told that minis are the only multi-user computers capable of meeting your business requirements.

But we at Alcyona, America's top Pick dealer for three straight years, have a reply. Balderdash! The mini is a myth.

Alcyona has bundled together high-quality, name-brand equipment into the kind of turnkey multi-user system business people want and demand. The system's name? Mini-Slayer[©]. As the table below amply illustrates, our Mini-Slayer[©] is a formidable challenger to the performance of similarly configured, more expensive minisystems.

In fact, MiniSlayer is more than the clear victor in terms of power, price and features. It's also the victor in terms of the affordability of its optional Pick microcomputer *software*.

So if you want a "storybook ending" in your search for the optimal multi-user business system, call Alcyona. After all, our Mini-Slayer hardware and software are designed to save the day!



MiniSlayer - Minicomputer Power, PC Prices!

80386 SYSTEMS (2 to 33 users starting at \$3,495)

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AST Premium 386

ALR Flexcache/Flexnode 386

80286 SYSTEMS (2 to 17 users starting at \$2,495)

AST Premium 286

ALR Flexcache/Flexnode 286

Xmark Triplex 286

PORTABLES (2 to 17 users starting at \$2,695)

Toshiba 3200/3200/5100/5200 Laptops

Compaq Portable III/386

Ogivar 286 Laptop

Maxtron 286/386

All prices include 640kb RAM, 40mb disk drive, monochrome monitor, keyboard, 1.2mb floppy, serial and parallel ports and Pick O/S.

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MINI-Slayer

The Power Of A Mini For The Price Of A Micro

USER GROUPS

Notes From User Groups

200 Attend Annual Ultradata Conference

September 11 through 14, 200 users of the Ultrafis financial institution system convened at Scottsdale, Arizona for the 6th Annual Ultradata User Group Meeting. On the agenda for the 4 day conference were Ultradata corporate and product sessions, management and operational breakout meetings, hardware and software forums, and election of user group officers.

SWAPU Serves More than Texas

The Southwest Association of Pick Users (listed in the directory under Southwest) wants potential members to know that the group serves Pick users in locations besides the El Paso area. The officers are in El Paso (which borders both New Mexico and Mexico) and SWAPU is actively recruiting members located in southern New Mexico (Las Cruces area) and northeastern Mexico (states of Chihuahua and Coahuila). In fact, many members speak both Spanish and English.

Please contact Max Minor at 915/833-5184 for group information.

Forty-Niners Start User Group

Way up north — in Alaska — Pick users are now meeting to share information and promote the O/S. The 1st gathering of Alaska Pick Users Group was December 20 and future meetings will be the 3rd Tuesday of each month.

David Slezak, who is coordinating the group, would like to hear from all users in the 49th state. Contact him at 907/248-3746, 3121 Wendy's Way, Suite B, Anchorage, Alaska 99517.

Groups Sponsor Saturday Workshops

Southern California Association of Pick Professionals

SCAPP's first spring seminar will be Tuesday, March 7, 1989 at the Holiday Inn in Irvine, California. This educational seminar will focus on numerous application tools for Pick users. Call Karen Schaltenbrand at 714/496-7672 for further information.

Seattle Pick Users Group

Workshops are really popular in Seattle, and the group holds ongoing sessions the 1st and 2nd Saturday every month. Workshops on the 1st Saturday are oriented to new Pick users; the other Saturday is devoted to topics of interest to experienced users. Contact Judy Terreberry at 206/443-2365 if you did not receive a registration form.

PW



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2nd Annual PickLab: Attendance Picks Up With Advertising Blitz



by Ann Wahlenmeier

Over 200 Pick users took advantage of a day off from work to attend the 2nd Annual PickLab held September 20 at the Sheraton Hotel in Burlingame, California.

Hosted by the Northern California Pick Users Association, the show was held in conjunction with NCPU's regular monthly meeting to encourage show attendees to remain for the dinner meeting and find out what NCPU is all about.

"A show like this takes quite a bit of planning," explained Susan Hendrickson, PickLab coordinator this year. Several meetings were held throughout the year to structure and implement ideas. Advertising amounting to over \$5000 was placed with 2 radio stations catering to the business environment and in 2 local business publications. The advertising paid off! PickLab '88 drew 100 more registrants than last year.

Attendees saw the latest version of JET with windowing capabilities from JET Software; touch screen menus from Active Data Processing; the latest hardware from vendors such as Fujitsu, General Automation, ICON International, ScanOptics; ScreenGen from Interactive Systems; Integrator from Kirkland Information Systems; bar coding and the Directory Assistant from SKP.





Technical and educational sessions included:

- Pick on the PC as a Serious Business Solution - Brian Stone, Alycona Computer Consultants
- Open Architecture: Where Is It Today?
 Kathy Goss, Rexon
- Application Design Techniques Toby Kraft, Kraft Enterprises; & John Timmons, Laguna Software
- Multiple Operating Systems panel
- Programming Considerations for Large Systems - panel

Labs ran every hour on such topics as: Peripheral Control on Pick, Picking Your PC, Taking Inventory of Your Pick System,



What Do You Mean Read Your File Stats?, Care & Feeding of a Pick System, and How to Keep Your Computer From "Spooling" Around.

Another highlight of the show was the many door prizes (donated by various companies) awarded at the end of the day.

NCPU PickLab committee members were Fred Dietrich, exhibit sales; Annette Theusen, education; Linda Gardner-King, registration; Cathy Turner, volunteers; Chris Marley, hotel/exhibit layout; Jackson Chan and Raymond Hong, lab; and Susan Hendrickson and Denis Hill, marketing.

PickLab is one of several localized computer shows presented by various user groups across the country in an effort to inform and educate local users. Check with your local group to see if and when they plan a show.



Ann Wahlenmeier is an avid Pick supporter & was editor of the IPUA Journal In early 1984 she started PickWorld & was editor of the first 2 issues.

Photography by Ann Wahlenmeier.





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"... a change so great as to seem a substitution for, or a reversal of, what has been."*

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For, if the truth be known, the Pick community has been reluctant to talk about communications. It was a sore spot. We had the RS 232 "wired" communications capability of our early minicomputer years, of course, but we couldn't match the micro-age communications of most other operating system environments. And we knew it.

We've changed all that with the Laguna Connection. We can do more than match those other capabilities; we can beat them.

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*Webster's New Dictionary of Synonyms, G. & C. Merrian Co., 1978 Data movement is tracked and reported automatically. (The Laguna Connection's users claim 100 % reliability!) And it is economical. All that is needed with the "Connection" are modems and telephone lines.

We believe we have more than changed the Pick communication picture. The Laguna Connection substitutes a modern communication system for an older one, and has completely reversed the Pick communication story. What was once a Pick negative,

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USER GROUPS

Directory

We hope this directory is helpful to *PickWorld* readers, particularly new Pick users. We list organizations by category for easier reference:

1) Domestic user groups

2) International user groups (See International Report Section)

3) Special interest user groups

Help us keep the directory up-to-date by sending us your bulletins.

Domestic User Groups

ARIZONA

Pick Users Group of Arizona (PUGA)

Meetings:
Monthly, 3rd Thursday, 4:30 p.m.
Contact:
Wes Kar, chairman
(602) 862-5113
147 East Monte Cristo
Phoenix, Arizona 86022
Michelle Hill, secretary/treasurer

Southern Arizona Pick Users Group (SAPUG)

Meetings:

Monthly, 2nd Tuesday; 6:30 p.m.
Contact:
Jodi Hilgenberg, chairwoman
(602) 323-7500
Theson, Arizona 56733
Ron Loren, secretary/treasurer
(602) 323-7500

CALIFORNIA

(602) 946-2983

Fifth Thursday Pick Workshop

Meetings: Every 6th Thursday (Evenings) Contact: Bill Wulff (714) 494-1092 Laguna Software & Consulting, Inc. 680 Broadway, Suite 117 Laguna Beach, California 92661

Los Angeles Pick Users Group

Los Angeles Pick Users Grou Meetings: Monthly Contact: Brian Stone, president (213) 462-1549 Philip Barton, secretary (818) 986-7870 or (213) 876-7123 P.O. Box 7987 Van Nuys, California 91408

Northern California Pick Users (NCPU)

Meetings: Monthly, 3rd Tuesday (Dinner) Contact: M. Denis Hill, president (415) 632-0977 or 237-6788 NCPU P.O. Box 884474 San Francisco, California 94188-4474

Northern California Prime Information Users

Meetings:
Monthly, 2nd Wednesday
Contact:
Michael Dyslin, president
(416) 626-9032
Jeanne Benloff, treasurer
(408) 946-9600
NCPIUG
c/o Trans Ocean, Ltd.
851 Traeger Avenue
San Bruno, California 94066

Sierra Pick Information Exchange (SPIE)

Meetings:
Monthly, 2nd Tuesday (Dinner)
Contact:
Mike Rodriguez, president
(916) 467-4533
Mike Kirkland, vice president
(916) 441-PICK
SPIE
P.O. Box 19362
Sacramento, California 95818-0362

Southern California Association of Pick Professionals (SCAPP)

Meetings:
Monthly, 3rd Wednesday (Dinner)
Contact:
Toby Kraft, president
(619) 471-9385
Mary Margaret Herman
(714) 972-1727
CDBMA
P.O. Box 3926
Tustin, California 92681-3928
Bulletin board (714) 872-4965

COLORADO

Colorado Pick Users (CPU)

Meetings:
Monthly, Usually 3rd Tuesday
Contact:
Elizabeth Stehl, president
(303) 871-8913
Glen Finley, treasurer
(303) 455-1122
P.O. Box 3154
Denver, Colorado 80201-3154

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02-965-7234 133 Alexander St Crows Nest, NSW 2065

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USER GROUPS

CoRug (Revelation)

Meetings: Monthly, 2nd Wednesday (Dinner) Contact:

Tyler Band, president (303) 744-3487 419 South Vine Street Denver, Colorado 80209

CONNECTICUT

Connecticut Pick Professionals

Meetings: lst Meeting - September 1988 Contact: Jim Malnati (203) 447-4747 P.O. Box 67 East Berlin, Connecticut 06023

FLORIDA

Pick Users of Florida

Meetings: Quarterly Conference Contact: Jon Clayton, president (800) 282-4657 Lisa Darling, administrator (305) 665-0123 P.O. Box 161268 Miami, Plorida 33116

GEORGIA

Atlanta Area Pick Users Group (AAPUG)

Meetings: Monthly, 3rd Tuesday (Dinner) Contact: Ben Carroll, president P.O. Box 1267 Atlanta, Georgia 30301-1267 Bulletin Board (404) 969-0618

HAWAII

Pick Users of Hawaii

Meetings:
Every Other Month (Luncheon)
Contact:
Jack Davis, coordinator
(808) 599-8880
Federal Finance & Mortgage
P.O. Box 22466
Honolulu, Hawaii 96822

IDAHO

Eastern Idaho Pick Users Group

Meetings: Every Other Month, TBA Contact: Wade Snedaker (208) 525-7800 P.O. Box 309 Idaho Falis, Idaho 83402-0309

Treasure Valley Pick Users Group (TVPUG)

Meetings:
Monthly
Contact:
Judi Edwards, president
(208) 888-1492
Lois Harpham, vice president
(208) 322-6556
Compass Ltd.
877 North Liberty
Bolse, Idaho 83704

ILLINOIS

Chicago Pick Users (CPU)

Meetings:
Bimonthy (Dinner)
Annual Conference (Fall)
Contact:
Christine Lindstrom, president
(312) 980-8060
P.O. Box 1274
La Grange Park, Illinois 60525-1274

IOWA

Meetings:

Iowa Pick Users Group (IPUG)

TBA Contact: Bob Kasenchak (319) 395-2910 Marie Gillette (319) 398-1800

LOUISIANA

Meetings

North Louisiana DataBase Users Group (NLDBUG)

2 Monthly, 3rd Wednesday & Thursday, 7:00 p.m. Contact: Mike Towhig, president (318) 388-8820 NLDBUG P.O. Box 2081 Monroe, Louisiana 71207-2081 Paul Havard, vice president

MARYLAND

(318) 322-0677

Raltimore Pick Information Connection

Mectings:
Monthly (Regular Meeting)
Quarterly (Dinner)
Contact:
Wayne Singley
(301) 776-6667
Automation Dynamics
P.O. Box 1470
Laurel, Maryland 20707-0952

MICHIGAN

People Using Pick Systems (PUPS)

Meetings:
Monthly, 1st Wednesday, Detroit Area
Contact:
Ed Pelic
(313) 522-5187
Charlene Lucas
(313) 358-1100

West Michigan Pick Users

Meetings:
Monthly
Contact:
Carrie Rodgers-O'Neal
(616) 241-9236
c/o C & F Stamping Co.
2369 Breton Industrial Park, S.E.
Grand Rapids, Michigan 49508

MINNESOTA

Meetings

Minnesota Pick Users' Group

Every Other Month, 2nd Wednesday (Afternoons)
Contact:
Sean McCoy, president
(612) 338-2585
Teri Tennessen, treasurer/secretary
(612) 333-631
MNPUG
P.O. Box 6024
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406-6024

MISSOURI St. Louis As Meetings:

St. Louis Area Pick Users (SLAPU)

Quarterly General Meetings (Dinner) Monthly Technical Sessions Contact: Rose Hubert, president (314) 991-2929 Bill Lehares, vice president (314) 231-8148 P.O. Box 32106

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St. Louis, Missouri 63132

Northern New England Pick Users

Meetings:
Monthly
Contact:
Jim Cronin, president
(207) 439-2700
c/o Kittery Trading Post
P.O. Box 488
Kittery, Maine 03904-0488

NEW YORK/NEW JERSEY

Association of Pick Professionals & Users

Meetings:
Monthly (Dinner)
Contact:
Zamir Hassan
(201) 882-5049
c/o Information Technology
75 Plymouth Street
Fairfield, New Jersey 07006

Upstate New York Pick Users

Meetings:
Monthly, Last Monday (Dinner)
Contact:
Marion Byne
(315) 422-4104
Jan Robbins
(315) 963-3704
UNYPUG
P.O. Box 510
Syracuse, New York 13214-0510

NORTH CAROLINA

Pick Users of North Carolina Meetings:

TBA
Contact
Judy Ellis, coordinator
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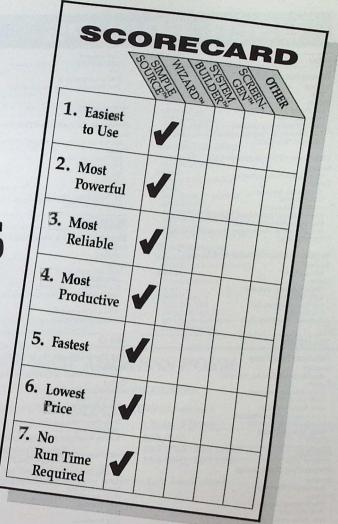
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Meetings: TBA Contact: Bob Friend (614) 836-5790 c/o The Peerless Saw Company 4353 Directors Boulevard Groveport, Ohio 43125

Pick Users of Northeastern Ohio

Meetings:
Monthly, 2nd Tuesday (Dinner)
Contact:
Wes Howard, organizer
(216) 781-3700
c/o Price Waterhouse
Pour Commerce Park Square, Suite 800
Beachwood, Ohio 44122-5483
John Douchette, vice president of program planning
(216) 586-4141

Southwest Ohio/Tri-State Pick Users

Meetings: TBA (Dinner) Contact: Sheila K. Sievers, president (513) 879-3444 e/o Victory Express, Inc. P.O. Box 70 Trotwood, Ohio 45341-0070

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma Pick Users

Meetings:
Monthly, 3rd Wednesday, 3:30 p.m.
Contact:
Larry Johnson, president
(918) 585-5601
Jane Wright, secretary
e/o Computing Technology, Inc.
5314 South Yale, Suite 715
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74135

OREGON

Oregon Pick Users Group

Meetings:
Monthly, 3rd Wednesday
Contact:
Pete Sheppard, secretary
(503) 668-6182
Dale Varco, treasurer
(503) 620-3041
P.O. Box 230968
Portland, Oregon 97223-0260

PENNSYLVANIA

Pittsburgh Pick Users (PPU)

Meetings: Quarterly Contact: James Paul, president (412) 367-3560 Northtech Design Pittsburgh Engineering & Research Park 5500 Corporate Drive, Suite 240 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15237

The Communications Link (TCL)

Meetings: Monthly (Dinner) Contact: Jim Cates (215) 542-9006 Nick Armandi (215) 236-1700 TCL 370 Commerce Drive Fort Washington, Pennsylvania 19034

SOUTHWEST

Southwest Association of Pick Users

Meetings:
Monthly, Ist Tuesday (Evenings)
Contact:
Rick Rubio, president
(915) 534-7696
Max Minor
(915) 833-5184
c/o MicroPian
465 North Resler, #B-2
El Paso, Rexas 79912

TENNESSEE

Memphis Area Pick Users (MAPU)

Meetings:
Monthly
Contact:
John Vetter, president
(901) 362-9138
Dana Pittman, vice president
(901) 853-8032
c/o Abacus
2260 Reed Hooker Road
Eads, Tennessee 38028

TEXAS

Pick Users of North Texas (PUNT)

Every Other Month, 2nd Tuesday (Evenings)
Contact:
Don Boy, president
(817) 481-7960
13500 Midway Road, Suite 203
Dallas, Texas 75244
Kathy Horter, vice president
(817) 379-0810
Bulletin Board (214) 490-8107

Pick Users of Texas (PUT)

Meetings: Monthly, 3rd Tuesday Contact: Richard Needham (713) 660-9910 Steve Schmidt PUT 2103 Whirlaway Stafford, Texas 77477

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Utah Pick Users Group

Meetings:
Monthly, Afternoon, 3rd Wednesday
Contact:
Lynn Nielson, president
(801) 756-4109
Jim Barclay, vice president
(801) 534-1515
P.O. Box 151275
Salt Lake City, Utah 84115

VIRGINIA

Richmond Area Pick User Group (RAPUG)

Meetings: Monthly, 3rd Tuesday (Dinner) Contact: Jerry Saunders, president (804) 358-1714 P.O. Box 3409 Richmond, Virginia 23235-3409 Wanda Little, vice president (804) 874-7795

WASHINGTON

Inland Northwest Pick Users & Technicians (INPUT)

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General - Monthly, 2nd Thursday (Dinner)
Board - Monthly, 3rd Tuesday (Lunch)
Contact:
Ann Huber, president
Greg Collina, editor
(509) 926-2400
c/o United Coatings
East 18011 Cataldo Avenue
Greenacres, Washington 99016

Seattle Area Pick User Group

Meetings:
Monthly, 3rd Thursday
Contact:
Judy Terreberry, president
(206) 443-2365
c/o Seattle Repertory Theatre
155 Mercer Street
Seattle, Washington 98109
Bob Jackson, editor
(206) 383-0900

WASHINGTON, D.C.

National Capital Area Pick Users' Group

Meetings:
Monthly, 2nd Tuesday (Dinner)
Contact:
DeAnn Jelinek, president
(703) 988-9000
NCAPUG
P.O. Box 1347
Annandale, Virginia 22003
Chris Facchina, secretary
(301) 495-6675

WISCONSIN

Wisconsin Pick Users Group

Meetings: Monthly Contact: Don Nelson, president (414) 291-7979 Curt Stewart, coordinator Tri-Sys Computer 207 East Buffalo, Suite 600 Milwauke, Wisconsin 63202

Special Interest User Groups

Artificial Intelligence SIG

Membership:
Colorado Pick Users interested in AI Meetings:
TBA
Contact:
Brian Kempton
(303) 934-2954

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Membership:
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Contact: J. Michael Tissue, president (713) 974-4600 North Central Oil Company 6001 Savoy, Suite 600 Houston, Texas 77036

Madic Users Group (MUG)

Membership: MADIC Manufacturing System users Meetings: Monthly (Lunch), Quarterly Conference

Contact: Gary Halvorsen (408) 988-8311 MADIC Corporation 2933 Bunker Hill Lane, Suite 103 Santa Clara, California 95054

MICRU International

Membership: McDonnell Douglas (Microdata) users Meetings: Annual Conference (Spring) Contact:

MICRU International (303) 526-9862 1732 Montane Drive East Golden, Colorado 79491

National Association of Pick (NAP)

Membership: All Pick users, vendors & supporters Meetings:

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National Prime Users Group (NPUG)

Membership: Prime Information users

Meetings: Annual Conference & special

interest group (SIG) meetings Contact: NPUG

(301) 490-2056 PO Box 697 Laurel Maryland 20707

Pick Software Developers Association (PSDA)

Membership

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Meetings: Monthly Contact:

Toby Kraft, president (619) 471-9385 PO Box 1672 Laguna Beach, California 92652-1672

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Jerry Gettler (704) 527-2800 Mill-Power Supply P.O. Box 30096 Charlotte, North Carolina 28230

Ultradata User Group

Membership: UltraFis software users

Meetings-Annual 3-day conference

Jack Yevcak, UG president (415) 463-8321 Ken Burns, vice president Bay Federal Credit Union P.O. Box 66999

Scotts Valley, California 95066

WICAT Conference

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Meetings Annual Conference Contact:

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Disk Caching Catching on With Pick Users

Recently, disk caching
has become a hot topic for
Pick users. This is understandable because disk
caching is an extremely
economical way to enhance
system performance. To
understand how disk
caching improves the
performance of Pick, you
need to understand how
Pick addresses memory
and disk.

by Doug Dumitru

Disk caching in the traditional sense (storing the most recently used data in cache memory) is not very useful on a Pick system. This is because Pick — by its very nature — behaves like a large cache memory pool. Pick's virtual, "least recently used" memory scheme already accomplishes much of what disk caching does under other operating systems. This does not mean that disk caching is ineffective under Pick. It can provide dramatic performance improvements, but for different reasons than in other environments.

Caching Considerations & Concepts

First of all, disk caching allows Pick to optimize its data transfers to more efficiently interface with the physical hardware. Pick deals with data and I/O in pages known as frames. Frames are small (typically 512 bytes long) and provide efficient utilization of system memory. Unfortunately, reading and writing such small blocks of data to and from physical hard disk is far from optimum. Hard disks

perform much better when moving large blocks of data at a time. For example, typical throughput of a hard disk transferring 512 byte blocks is around 30K persecond; but when transferring large blocks, the same disk can easily transfer over 150K per second. A high-performance disk can transfer upwards of 1500K per second. This represents a 5 to 50 times performance increase, based strictly on the size of a transfer block to and from the disk drive. It's in this area that disk caching can improve system performance. By



using cache memory to group Pick frame I/O requests into blocks, the overall throughput of disk I/O can be improved dramatically.

Another beneficial area for disk caching is limited primarily to PC systems, Pick PC implementations operate on 8086, 8088, 80286, and 80386 processor chips manufactured by Intel. These processors support an upwardly compatible instruction set that encompasses a number of memory addressing modes. Pick operates in what is known as "real" addressing mode, the mode on all Intel processors mentioned. It has a number of basic characteristics including 16 bit operations and a memory address space limited to 1MB. This 1MB limit, combined with the PC hardware architecture of video displays and ROM BIOS, limits the PC to 640K of addressable memory.

The 80286 and 80386 chips also have other addressing modes and can address memory beyond the 1MB limit. However, implementing Pick within these memory addressing schemes has drawbacks. On the 80286, protected mode allows up to 16MB of memory to be addressed. But it has a difficult to use instruction set and is considerably slower than real mode in a number of critical operations. This is why 80286 protected mode Pick will probably never exist. The 80386 protected mode allows access to a gigabyte of memory (U.S. value of a gigabyte of 256K chips is about \$440,000.00, a bit high for your desktop PC). The 80386 also suffers somewhat from the performance problems of the 80286 protected mode, but 386 protected mode Pick is definitely feasible as evidenced by the Fujitsu 2200 implementation. Protected mode on the 386 is still slower on a number of critical CPU operations and thus the choice of going to 386 protected mode is a tradeoff of CPU performance versus memory addressability.

Disk caching software alleviates the problems of accessing large amounts of memory which are only accessible in protected mode by using memory in protected mode but running Pick in real mode. This permits Pick PC systems with 80286 or 80386 CPUs to utilize multiple megabytes of memory. In many ways, it's the best of both worlds.

Cashing in on PC Caching Benefits

So much for the general theory, let's discuss disk caching and PC Pick. The Pick

80286 and 80386 PC implementations provide far and away the most cost effective computing environment for database management in existence today. By minicomputer standards, the hardware is amazingly inexpensive and provides good performance for small-to-medium office situations.

The PC implementation does have some rather unusual performance characteristics. First, PC CPUs are very, very fast. With 25 MHz 80386 CPUs and zero waitstate memories, CPU power abounds. On the other hand, terminal and disk I/O are definite bottlenecks and some companies are now reducing terminal I/O overhead with intelligent controllers.

HARDWARE CACHING

Disk caching on the PC is currently available in 2 forms: hardware and software. The primary advantage of hardware caching (in the form of special disk caching controllers) is that by having a separate intelligent CPU for disk caching, the system can achieve some degree of concurrency. This means that the cache controller can perform work, reading or writing data while the main CPU is processing. This primarily helps Pick performance during disk writes because the controller can delay write operations and write the data to disk later, when the disk is not in use.

However, there is a downside to performing write operations in this manner. When the operating system writes data to the disk through a caching disk controller, the physical disk write may not occur for quite some time. This can increase the potential for data integrity problems should a hardware failure occur. In addition, if a disk error occurs during the write, the caching controller has no mechanism to inform the operating system of the failure.

Another drawback to using caching disk controllers under Pick is that the caching method is the more "traditional" method as discussed earlier. This is why these controllers are compatible with not only Pick, but numerous other PC operating systems. However, Pick I/O is quite different from DOS or UNIX because of the virtual memory nature of the operating system's memory usage. The result is that the caching disk controller faithfully saves, in cache memory, an exact copy of what is in Pick's memory.

SOFTWARE CACHING

Disk caching software for Pick works differently. Caching routines that are properly optimized tend to be designed so that the most recently accessed data is the least likely to be asked for again. Because they were developed specifically for Pick's memory model, their performance can actually be superior to the hardware counterpart. Caching software can be intelligent enough to accommodate the type of I/O Pick performs both in frequency and pattern. Caching software can also perform disk writethroughs, thus preventing data corruption and disk error reporting problems caused by delaying disk writes. While disk writes in background are faster, Pick typically does far more reads than writes (by a factor of 4 to 10 times). Disk caching software is also considerably less expensive than caching hardware and, because many PCs have a megabyte or more already installed on the motherboard. often involves little or no hardware investment at all.

In addition, with the caching software, you can tailor cache memory allocation based on the ratio of ABS and data I/O that your system performs. This permits systems with large amounts of additional Pick assembly code (such as JET, KEY-WORD, FULL-VIEW, MAINLINK, INFO-LINK, VIA Vision, AccuPlot, Compu-Sheet+) to eliminate much of the ABS I/O that occurs as users switch from one application to another. The Pick O/S allocates a portion of the main memory pool to ABS and the rest to data. The ABS pool is about 150K or 75 ABS frames large. This is typically large enough for Pick itself to run efficiently without requiring large amounts of ABS code to be paged to and from disk. Unfortunately, when you use large amounts of additional assembly code, a 75 ABS buffer is simply too small a number. Disk caching can improve ABS frame read operations by as much as 10:1.

Software disk caching performance characteristics vary widely by type of system, but an example may help you visualize what is occurring. Assume that we have a fast 80286 based PC with RLL disk drives with 1:1 interleave. A typical disk read without disk caching requires, on average, about 30ms to execute. With disk caching, an equivalent track read requires about 47ms, or about 50% longer. But in this 47ms period, you have read 27 times as much data from disk into the cache

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The Software Consortium 14000 Tahiti Way, Suite 317 Marina del Rey, CA 90292 (213) 822-8634 memory pool. A "cache-hit" or access by the operating system to data which exists within this pool can be processed in less than 2ms...and without requiring any physical disk I/O. With RLL drives, it is not at all uncommon to run a system with a 20:1 cache-hit ratio. This means that for each track read, 20 cache-hits were processed. This accounts for more than an 8:1 improvement in disk performance. Even more impressive is that this level of improvement is realized with the little memory available for disk caching.

Performance Gains With Caching

What types of application performance gains can you can expect out of disk caching? This is a difficult question to answer, because of the variables involved: CPU speed, disk seek time, track size, interleave factor, the amount of cache memory available, and, most importantly, the characteristics of the applications executing.

Disk caching can improve the performance of CPU bound I/O intensive operations by anywhere from 2:1 up to 10:1. A

4:1 improvement on SELECT and FILE-SAVE disk operations is not uncommon. With adequate cache memory, interactive users experience as much as 3:1 improvements in speed because of memory fragmentation when large numbers of users compete for the system. In fact, system functions like BASIC EXECUTE are ideal examples of where disk caching works well. Systems with large ABS usage can experience up to a 4:1 improvement because of reductions in ABS frame-fault times. In general, the only jobs that disk caching does not help are CPU intensive or those that access data in a totally random manner.

The optimum amount of cache memory is also a difficult figure to determine. Batch I/O jobs like SELECT, FILE-SAVE, etc. experience most of their performance gains with the first 384K of cache memory (the minimum amount required by PC caching software). BASIC EXECUTE also achieves most of its benefits with the first 384K of cache memory. Large ABS usage usually requires from 250K to 500K of cache memory allocated to ABS usage,

meaning that you need 500K to 1MB of cache memory when you are running a lot of assembly code. Large user, interactive environments usually benefit most from 2 to 4MB of cache memory on hand to hold process workspace and frequently used files. As cache memory size is increased beyond 4MB, you'll probably reach a point of diminishing returns. Additional memory does not gain any appreciable performance and is just a waste of money.

Disk caching, either through hardware or software, provides a cost effective means of improving Pick system performance in many areas. In particular, it makes the PC Pick system an even more attractive solution for the small-to-medium business.

PW

Doug Dumitru is president of Modular Softuare Corporation, Union City, Georgia, & is the author of PC-CACHE, FULL-VIEW & SMARTTREE.

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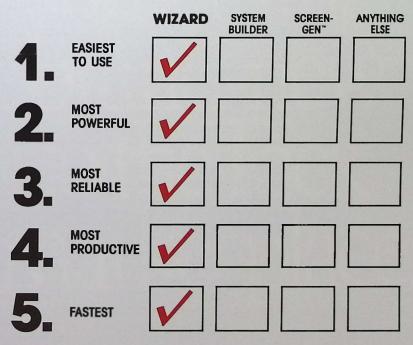
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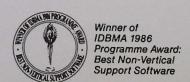
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want to check out the exhibits, admission to the exhibit hall is FREE!

The Pick Systems' staff — the ultimate authority on the Pick System — will be there and leading a number of sessions including one on Advanced Pick.

IBM will present a session on RISC technology. Other noted experts in the

Pick market such as Jon Sisk, Henry Herman and Matt Stern will be heading up technical sessions.

For complete conference and registration information, contact TMS/EXPO at 714/855-4442.

PW

Coming Up in 1989

March 1989 -Financial Software Special

In March *PickWorld* plans a special report on financial systems. The people at Gardner, Saunders [the Bookstore people] are compiling a listing of financial software for Pick systems. If you currently market financial software, be sure to contact Lisa Saunders at Gardner, Saunders at 415/341-PICK to make sure your package is included. Also Dana Stern is hard at work on a tutorial feature outlining the basics of selecting the right financial software for your operations.

Also don't miss the next segment of our Pick Word Processing Review. Steve Setzman will cover in detail all the wonderful enhancements and new features added to the latest revision of JET.

We'll also have the 1988 article index as well as a complete index of major articles published in *PickWorld* since it began in March 1984 (including the first 2 issues published by Ann Wahlenmeier).

June 1989 -Application Generator Packages

In June, look for a compilation of application generator/4GL products for Pick users. Gardner, Saunders (bless them) is also working on this project. Call 415/341-PICK to make sure your program gets included.

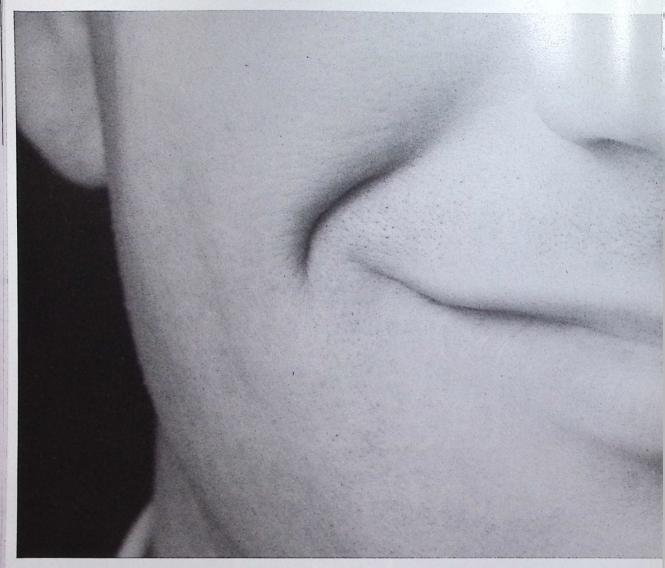
We originally planned to publish an update similar to the word processing series; but because of the vast number now available (30, 40??), we cannot cover them in depth.

Also, look for more Pick word processing reports (Topics) and our annual *PickWorld* Reference Library update. Authors and publishers of materials for Pick users please send to *PickWorld* any changes to your 1988 listing or for new publication information.

When Steve Setzman and Brian Stone wrap up the word processing review, which has been a major project, we'll end it with a summary of features for all products reviewed along with a vendor listing for readers' future reference. This is tentatively scheduled for September. My personal thanks to Steve and Brian for the tremendous effort and time they've donated to this project to enlighten our readers.



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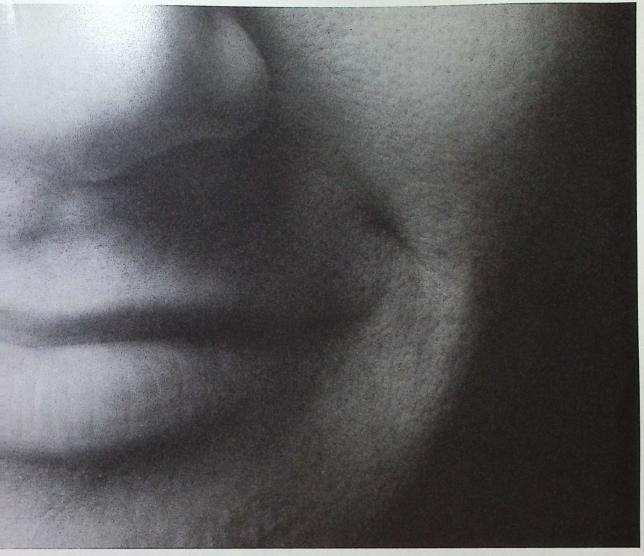
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Vendor in Review:

National Customer Engineering

When a service organization starts from ground zero, a business plan is usually developed to get the company started. The founders decide what products will be maintained by the company, and from that point, the search for customers begins. With the inception of National Customer Engineering, things happened in a different fashion. The company started in 1981. The primary focus at that time was the maintenance of Basic Four and Data General equipment.

According to Bob VanEpps, vice president of sales, the company just seemed to stumble into the market niche. Becoming the leading independent service organization for Pick-based computers wasn't something the 3 founders had planned on. In fact, getting into the Pick market hap-

pened quite by accident.

It all began when the DP manager of a large clothing store chain was having trouble with his Pick computer system. A problem had been lingering on for months, and the technicians from the computer manufacturer's service organization were unable to fix it. This DP manager recognized that this particular computer had its roots in the same kind of hardware that was used by Basic Four, so he contacted NCE. A technician from NCE arrived on the scene and solved the problem with relative ease.

After this, the manager asked NCE to maintain his computer system. The response from NCE was, "We don't know anything about these particular types of computers. We don't have any parts, we don't have any expertise, and what is this Pick Operating System?" But the manager wasn't bothered by this apparent lack of knowledge and still insisted that the company maintain his computer. So he signed a maintenance contract with NCE. When the word got out that NCE would offer maintenance support for Pick computers, NCE was swamped with requests for service. In 3 months, the company went from having no customers with Pick systems to having about 100. And so it was that NCE entered the Pick marketplace.



Bob Van Epps, Vice President of Sales.

The Pick Environment

The Pick marketplace is not as widespread as other operating systems such as DOS or UNIX, but it does have some unique qualities about it. Pick is a multi-user multi-tasking operating system. The majority of computers using Pick fall into one of 2 categories: super micro and mini computers or PCs. Pick computers are extremely user-friendly. Secondly, Pick is a relational database management system. According to VanEpps the Pick Operating System is ideal for small business applications, such as accounts receivable, accounts payable, inventory and manufacturing. Using Pick, application software is relatively easy to write and modify down the line.

"Depending on who you talk to, there are 200,000 to a million Pick users," Van-Epps said. "It has become kind of a cult-People who use Pick systems don't want to use anything else. People that sell Pick software don't want to sell anything else."

Features offered by the operating system make it popular with the end user. Even a novice user can modify programs without bringing in a programmer. The system operates on simple English commands, making it easier for the user. Using Pick, one computer can do everything for an entire company.

VanEpps said the market is supported by a dealer network, consisting of about 1,000 dealers in the United States and

by Lisa Martin

another 500 throughout the rest of the world. There are about 50 computer manufacturers that sell in the Pick marketplace, plus a host of compatible PCs. Some of the larger manufacturers include Honeywell, DEC, IBM, Altos and NCR.

As NCE learned more about the system, the company developed a philosophy that set it apart from all its competitors. For NCE, service means maintaining the computer as a whole — including both software and hardware problems.

"Most third party maintenance companies that I'm aware of just swap boards until the problem goes away, with little attention paid to the operating system, or application software and its interrelationship with the hardware," VanEpps said. He went on to explain that in the Pick market-place swapping boards often doesn't fix the computer. The problem can be so interrelated to the operating system and application software. The solution may involve software manipulation.

"We hit on the idea that all of our technicians would become experts or at least become proficient with the Pick Operating System," VanEpps added. "Being a focused organization has tremendous advantages. We know what we can do, and we do it very well. We don't try to be all things to all people."

It seems that taking the extra time and effort to offer total support would affect the profit margin of the company, but that isn't the case.

"Profits are being squeezed, but I don't think they are being squeezed because of the way we do business. It's because the market is changing," VanEpps said.

It is evident that the total support philosophy has worked for NCE. The company now has 32 service facilities throughout the United States with 5 targeted new locations, one service facility in Canada and 3 regional depot repair facilities. NCE has approximately 1,000 full-service maintenance contracts scattered throughout the country and employs about 100 people. Over the last 5 years, the organization has shown an average annual growth rate

of 35%. The predicted billing for 1988 is \$4 to \$5 million. Van Epps thinks this trend in total support will continue to set NCE apart from its competitors.

"We see it as a trend that we're going to port to other markets," he said. "I suspect there are other companies that share our philosophy. I just haven't come across them."

Personality Plus

Through this growth, one thing has remained constant: the extreme care taken in hiring and training technicians.

"It is very difficult for us to find the kind of technician that represents us properly. We can find people that are technically competent, but they may have some other failings," VanEpps said. "They may not have the best interest of the customer or the company in mind. They may have an ego problem, they may have an accuracy problem, they may not be dependable or they may not have the right image."

In an effort to weed out applicants who don't meet NCE standards, the company has developed a personality profile. This profile was designed with the company philosophy in mind and doesn't measure technical aptitude.

"It involves work ethic, appearance, the way people speak and the answers they give to certain nontechnical questions," VanEpps explained.



Training session on a tape drive, conducted by Kevin Scally.



San Diego Depot.

When NCE finds someone who meets that personality profile and has a technical aptitude, that person is hired as an entry-level employee and sent to head-quarters in San Diego for 2 to 4 months of training. The length of the training period is determined by where the technician will be located. Certain geographic areas may require more specialized training.

During this period, the technician receives hardware training, software training and other classroom training. They receive hands-on training in all facets of the service business, including the dispatch center and the parts department. Technicians in training also spend time at a depot repair center and in the field with experienced technicians, giving them an overall ability to face customers.

Most of the training is done by senior technicians and other experienced employees. Occasionally, outside trainers or representatives from manufacturers are brought in for specialized training. During the training program, candidates are evaluated daily. If they are not performing as expected, they are dismissed from the program. According to VanEpps, there is a 30% washout rate. The biggest problem the company faces with its training program is the time it takes to train a technician to meet NCE standards.

The length of time that we spend on an individual makes it difficult to bring in a

large number of people at one time, which limits our ability to take advantage of new opportunities."

In spite of its drawbacks, VanEpps attributes much of the company's success to the training program.

"Our technicians do a tremendous job, and they have the right attitude," he said. "A lot of times in this business, if you can talk to people and you can make them understand that you are concerned about their problem and you're going to do everything in your power to solve the problem, even if you're not instantly successful, (you) will have provided the level of service your customer wants."

Selling the Service

NCE has 5 sales representatives scattered throughout the United States. Each representative has a regional responsibility, working directly with both dealers and users. "We consider the dealers to be the most important customers we have. They refer business our way, and we in turn help eliminate maintenance as an issue during the sales cycle." VanEpps encourages his sales staff to spend time supporting the dealer network.

"I tell my sales staff to become indispensible. If somebody has a question regarding hardware or the maintenance environment, I want those people to feel comfortable in calling my sales guys, knowing that if we don't know the answer, we will find out," VanEpps said.

(continued on page 74)



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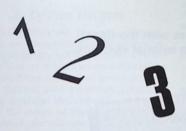
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Installation Planning:



6 Steps to Successful Implementations

The largest implementation I was ever personally involved in occurred when I was working as a consultant for EDS in Detroit, Michigan. This implementation—costing millions of dollars—involved creating a national and international telecommunications network for General Motors. Based on my experience with the EDS implementation and others, I would like to share what I have found to be the basic considerations of a successful implementation.

In today's information age, implementation is that process that occurs after a company has purchased hardware and software. In some cases, it is critical to the real success of the purchase, even in situations where companies have acquired hardware and software that absolutely fits its business requirements. Implementation of the system has to be executed successfully to be of any real benefit to the company.

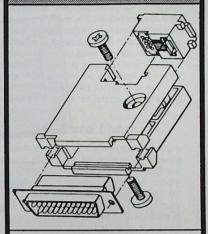
by Dana L. Stern

1. Resources

Resources for any implementation have to be carefully planned. An implementation without a sufficient budget or the personnel to support it will fail. Sometimes companies, after having paid millions of dollars for software and hardware, find it hard to set aside money for the implementation. Money has to be budgeted for training existing personnel, converting old databases, collecting data, and data entry. Additional temporary personnel may be required. Personnel requirements are

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greatest when building new databases or running parallel tests. Management should understand that these are necessary costs.

2. Office Politics

Office politics will play an important role in any implementation. Resistance to computerization will also present a challenge, such as in cases where cooperation is solicited and not received from a department that will use the software and maintain a database. Management, not necessarily the leader of the implementation, may decide the outcome. If the decision is made to support the leader of the implementation, all may go well. However, if management decrees that this department does not have to cooperate or adhere to a schedule, then the entire implementation can fail.

3. Scheduling & Project Control

Scheduling of activities or tasks supporting an implementation is also critical. Costs associated with the implementation will directly relate to activities and tasks. Management should be apprised of the schedule's progress at all times. One of the best tools to accomplish this scheduling is a software product called the Harvard Total Project Manager, one of the tools that EDS used in its implementation. Certainly there will always be reasons for schedules to move backward or forward. Schedules should be flexible and extended when necessary to reflect realistic completion dates. However, if schedules are continually lengthened, then this indicates a problem in leadership or resources.

Implementation schedules must be of the shortest time possible for economic and operational reasons. Implementations of undue length can mean financial disaster for a company which cannot keep up with orders or inventory. While in the midst of an implementation, economies of time and costs must be considered.

4. Leaders & Project Management

Over the years I have personally seen companies fail because of poorly handled implementations. The reasons for the failures are many, but always add up to leadership — to that individual who is responsible for the implementation. The project leader may not be directly connected to the hardware or software day to day

administration. Alternately, he could be the MIS director. Whoever this individual is, he must have a commitment from management; management's commitment to the leader is crucial to the success of an implementation.

The leader must have certain abilities... not just the responsibility. He must be able to organize and direct efforts efficiently. Politics should not be a stranger to him, but rather an ally. His ability to generate enthusiasm and a feeling of teamwork is essential. At the same time, he has to know when to go around obstacles to achieve goals. This leader is primarily an administrator and not necessarily a technical person. While patience must be his stock in trade, frustration must not be in his vocabulary.

In addition to a leader, it is helpful to assign individuals within the various departments that the software or hardware supports as implementation coordinators. They should be the most knowledgeable people in their departments, not just who the department head can spare. These coordinators should be trained and then expected to train other personnel in their respective departments. They should become as knowledgeable about the software or hardware as possible. Reviewing and understanding the documentation should be their first priority, although no one individual will understand all of a software or hardware system.

5. Software Changes

A common situation I have seen is that someone decides to modify the software or hardware specifications before the implementation is completed. If it's hardware and you are changing capacity or functionality, this should not be a problem. However, if you modify the software before the overall implementation is completed, you're stepping into dangerous territory. The primary reason is that the company may not be able to support the product after it has been changed efficiently. The software vendor may not have the ability to maintain multiple versions of the software. Also, when vendor support people come to the rescue, their experience will be with the standard product, not the changed version. Most software companies may have one or 2 versions of software, but this cannot be counted on.

Of course, there are situations where software is modified and no problem arises. At the same time, if you are waiting

and it takes 3 months to get it, you have a new problem. Time is never on your side in an implementation. Nothing that will delay or impede progress toward accomplishing the implementation should be allowed. I have seen implementations lose momentum and stall waiting for changes in software.

From the very beginning of an implementation, there will be individuals who want to modify software. Adopt a firm policy from the beginning that changes to the system will occur after the standard version of software is installed and working. These changes can be accomplished with the software vendor (negotiate for the best price possible) or internally, if staffing is available.

6. Data Entry

Users should not be allowed to enter any data in data fields on data entry screens other than what is documented. Field validation should prevent this. Field validation means that the data is tested for numeric, alpha, or other characters. Check or cross-check data entered with data in other fields that already exist to insure that only the appropriate data can be entered. Of course, there are always exceptions. Some software packages may not use field validation in all instances. This would allow the entry of incorrect or corrupt data, and then the software may fail to work correctly. Systems are designed to accept data as it is documented in the documentation. It should be noted that software which does not perform field validation on input screens is of poor quality. Software documentation should be reviewed and understood before starting to load or convert databases.

I have found these to be the major points to consider when embarking on an implementation of either hardware or software. Managers who have not previously participated in an implementation should review these points individually as they pertain to their implementation.

PW

Dana L. Stern has logged in over 20 years in the data processing field & has been involved in major system development & conversion projects for EDS, PacTel, Allied Signal, AT&T & government agencies. His broad experience includes positions as MIS director and assignments designing and implementing large EDP systems.



Fault Tolerant Computing:

System Availability & Dependability for Critical Applications

by Michael Wintz

Fault tolerance. What is it and do you need it?

In general, fault tolerant computing refers to information processing systems where failures — although transparent to the user — are accurately recorded and automatically identified, isolated, and repaired.

That's the book definition. But computer users think of it in terms of benefits and usage. To the fault tolerant system user, it means safety, reliability, no downtime, continuously running, accurate data. A user of conventional computer systems may have the impression that it's only for applications like banking and the stock market; it may be the latest and greatest technology but it's expensive and not for him.

Do You Need Fault Tolerance?

When a computer is at the heart of a business, reliability and availability are essential. Imagine a system failure during a wire transfer of funds — money could just "disappear."

With the overall cost of computing declining and technology improving, fault tolerant, online systems aren't just for bankers — or the Fortune 500 — anymore. Because they insure higher levels of uptime, fault tolerant systems have become a leading choice for critical, online business applications for businesses of all sizes. Fault tolerant systems increasingly fulfill the demand for safety and dependability that is mandatory for businesses connecting more than 50 terminals or using a distributed network for critical applications.

Downtime used to mean added engineer or technician service charges and overtime pay to process the resulting backlog. With more businesses putting their critical applications online today, downtime costs could also mean loss of business — current and future — and loss of credibility, or worse. Credit union customers trying to withdraw funds at an ATM, guests calling for hotel reservations, and citizens calling 911 should never hear, "Sorry, we are unable to process your request now. Our computer is down."

If people are depending on you, you had better have a computer you can depend on.

What Is the Fault Tolerant Market?

A satisfied customer is one who has confidence in his computer system. Personal computers have put distributed processing and online transaction processing (OLTP) within the reach of more businesses, and now fault tolerance is more affordable — less than \$100,000 for an entry level system.

Fault tolerance is no longer restricted to its traditional large user market; mission critical applications now include OLTP where availability of the system is crucial to the smooth operation of business. [See accompanying "Market" chart.]

In manufacturing, Computer Integrated Manufacturing increases productivity and competitiveness. Applications are real-time processing of shop floor transactions, inventory management, automated warehousing and processing control. Candidates for fault tolerant distribution applications are phone order processing, automated warehousing and inventory management.

In the retail environment, fault tolerant OLTP solutions are applicable to point-of-sale, inventory and price checks, credit processing and merchandising.

The Fault Tolerant Market

TRADITIONAL FAULT TOLERANT COMPUTER APPLICATIONS	EMERGING FAULT TOLERANT COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
Military Installations	Air Traffic Control
911 Emergency Dispatch	Hospital Management Systems
Telecommunications	Manufacturing
Stock Market	Retail
Securities	Hotel Reservations
Banking	Distribution Networks
Airlines	Information Services

Current industry estimates show the potential of the OLTP market to be enormous, reaching about \$34 billion by the year 1991.

What Makes a System Fault Tolerant?

Early fault tolerant systems were basically 2 separate machines running independently with the capability to switch over if problems occurred. Complicated, custom software hitched the 2 systems together. This setup was too expensive for most applications; computers were far too costly to have a second system on standby.

From this original concept, single machine fault-tolerant systems emerged in the mid 70s. This generation used only one computer but ran with several independent processors linked by software.

These systems used software messages between processors to recover from faults. Through these messages, an inactive back-up program running on another processor could pick up the load if the primary processor failed. Messages, however, imposed system overhead; and when a processor took on the failed partner's work-load, it then had to handle double the work — and system performance degraded.

What Is Fault Tolerant Computing Today?

When Stratus Computer, Inc. was launched in 1980, the company assessed the implications of several emerging trends: falling hardware costs, rocketing software/support costs, and the dire consequences and costs of downtime. In response, the company decided on a new

approach — fault tolerance built into the hardware itself. Thus applications would automatically have the benefits of fault tolerant operations.

Stratus designed a fault tolerant architecture with:

- easier maintenance so problems could be diagnosed and resolved while the system kept running, and
- (2) continuous operation without performance degradation in the event of a component failure.

The system has 2 identical sets of circuitry on each central processing unit, memory and intelligent controller boards. In addition, each board has a twin; the computer actually has 4 levels of redundancy. Redundant circuits perform error checking, and redundant boards provide alternate data paths in the event of a failure. The synchronized processors perform every operation simultaneously. Onboard, error checking logic constantly monitors and compares processors. If a fault occurs, the system automatically uses the second board as an alternate data path; operations continue without interruption. Stratus' fault tolerant architecture immediately detects and isolates failures at the source and protects data integrity.

What happens when a fault occurs? From the user's viewpoint, nothing! The system continues uninterrupted. Without intervention from the user, the system automatically calls a Stratus Customer Assistance Center (CAC), which is connected to customer sites via a dial-up network (RSN) that can run diagnostics remotely. The CAC personnel analyze the problem and transmit fixes for software problems where applicable.

In the case of a hardware problem, a replacement part is sent overnight cour-

ier. The customer simply replaces the component and sends the original back to CAC. Stratus' easy maintenance architecture enables users to replace parts without tools. Meanwhile, processing carries on uninterrupted throughout the diagnosis and replacement stages.

All transmissions on the remote service network (RSN), whether automatic calls, user reports, diagnostics, software fixes, or simply electronic mail, are recorded and, when relevant, brought to the attention of CAC personnel. With the RSN, customer service is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

When Is Fault Tolerance Cost Effective?

The combination of lower hardware costs and the rising costs of service, support, and downtime make the price of hardware based fault tolerant systems more competitive against traditional, nonfault tolerant computers. Design features and benefits (i.e., easy expansion, rapid response time, advanced networking, and simpler maintenance) increase the popularity of fault tolerant systems in online applications even when fault tolerance isn't the primary requirement.

As more users bring their critical applications online, there will be no substitute for computers that continuously keep the business up and running. You simply cannot put a price on availability and dependability...and customer satisfaction.

Michael Wintz is director of sales for the Pick Division of Stratus Computer, located in Laguna Hills, California. Stratus is a Pick licensee and manufacturer of fault tolerant systems running the Pick O/S.



Education & Training News

Advanced Pick Classes From JES

Beginning in January, JES & Associates starts instruction in Advanced Pick (AP), Pick Systems' latest release. This new JES workshop covers: development, creating AP applications, the update and output processors, processing codes, extended ACCESS, new Pick/BASIC capabilities, and AP's macro and menu utilities.

The workshop runs 4 days starting January 23 and will be held in Orange County, California. Contact JES at 714/548-2388 to register.

Pick Pocket Guide Found "Not Guilty"

Rosebank, SA—A shipment of the JES *Pick Pocket Guide* was "booked" and held for questioning by custom officials, who suspected the guides were imported to "aid and abet" crime.

The investigation led officials to Dave Shepherdson of Specialist Pick Solutions (SPS), who had ordered the books. Shepherdson testified as a character witness in defense of the *Pick Pocket Guide*. He proved beyond a doubt to custom officials that the guide is innocent of all charges and that its sole purpose is to "aid and abet" Pick computer users.

The *Pick Pocket Guides* were released on their own recognizance and subsequently found not guilty and vindicated of any criminal charges.

Pick Book Used as College Text

Matthew Stern's book, Pick: The Easy Way, was used as the text for 2 college courses on the Pick Operating System this year. Upsala College in East Orange, New Jersey and Valencia Community College in Orlando, Florida offered Pick introductory classes on the Pick O/S with Pick: The Easy Way as the assigned textbook.

Both schools plan to include the Pick intro course in their 1989 class schedules.

P1288

JES'89 Training Schedule

The JES & Associates Pick System Education Series catalog and schedule for 1989 is out. JES, recently expanded its staff of instructors and added additional class locations and courses (including a new course specifically for Prime Information users) for 1989.

Next year JES will offer 26 classes in 16 U.S. cities; training sessions are also available in Australia.

For a copy of the 1989 catalog, contact JES at P.O. Box 19274, Irvine, California 92713, 714/548-2752.

(cont. on pg. 53)

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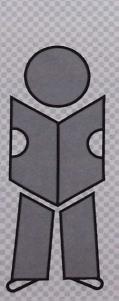
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Educators' Guide



Educators' Guide

For easier reference, we revised this directory of organizations who offer training for the Pick Operating System. We now indicate for each company one of these training categories:

- 1. All Pick Systems Generic
- 2. Hardware/System Specific
- 3. Software/Program Specific
- 4. Online/Workbook Tutorials

Please contact these companies directly for schedules, training locations, and curriculums.

I. Classroom/Onsite Training

All Pick Systems - Generic

ABBA Computer Systems	
Orange, California	(714) 974-0650
Addept Systems	
Santa Clara, California	(408) 986-8550
Alcyona Computer Consultants, Inc.	
Hollywood, California	(213) 462-1549
Singapore	(65) 467-2080
American Computer Services, Inc.	(0.0) 0.1 00.10
Malvern, Pennsylvania	(215) 644-2242
Brock & Associates	() 05. 0000
San Leandro, California	(415) 351-2338
Complete Information Systems (CIS)	
Cleveland, Ohio	(216) 431-6800
Comprehensive Computer Services, I	
East Islip, New York	(516) 581-7919
Continental Computer Services	(700) 070 0016
Fairfax, Virginia	(703) 273-0816
Crofton Educational Solutions	(001) 000 0711
Pt. Pleasant, New Jersey	(201) 892-2711
Diversified Computers	(404) 485 4001
Alpharetta, Georgia	(404) 475-4601
Gardner, Saunders & Associates	(ALE) DAL BIOU
San Mateo, California	(415) 341-PICK
Information Technology	(001) 000 5010
Fairfield, New Jersey	(201) 882-5049
JES & Associates, Inc.	(E14) E40 0000
Irvine, California	(714) 548-2388
JES Affiliates:	
Datek, Inc.	/\
Concord, Massachusetts	(617) 369-0185
Oryx Corporation	
Portland, Oregon	(503) 620-3543
Pick Products	
Collaroy Plateau, NSW, Australia 0	
Saguaro Data Systems (Also Prime	
Scottsdale, Arizona	(602) 946-2983
KTS Business Systems, Inc.	/ a) a
Toronto, Canada	(416) 483-2809
Newven Computer Systems	
Denver, Colorado	(303) 893-5554
Systems Solutions Inc.	
Phoenix, Arizona	(602) 242-2929
Telesis Consulting	
Denver, Colorado	(303) 757-2220
The Computer School	
Huntington Beach, California	(714) 897-5551
The Computer Works	
Emeryville, California	(415) 547-6565

The Softwise Company Cleveland, Ohio	(216) 835-5525
TRI-SYS Computer Corporation Milwaukee, Wisconsin	(414) 291-7979

Hardware/System Specific

(516) 231-5400

Applied Digital Data Systems [ADDS Mentor]

Hauppauge, New York

Aurotech Inc. [Aurotech]

Irvine, California

Cogent Information Systems	
Hoboken, New Jersey	I (800) 4-COGENT
Escom, Inc. [Turnkey]	
Kirkland, Washington	(206) 828-0995
Information Processing Com	
Alexandria, Virginia	(703) 683-8620
Keystone Information System	ms [ADDS Mentor]
Maple Shade, New Jersey	(215) 922-6776
Lorien Systems [Turnkey]	
Long Beach, California	(213) 438-9707
	Inc 1

McDonnell Douglas Computer [Microdata]
Irvine, California (714) 250-1000

MetaStat Computer Systems [Turnkey] Cincinnati, Ohio (513) 232-0788 SSelect Corporation [Prime/UniVerse]

Wellesley, Massachusetts (617) 444-8334
The Ultimate Corporation [Ultimate]

East Hanover, New Jersey (201) 887-9222

Software/Program Specific

Denver, Colorado	(303) 388-1612
Automation Technology [TotalWa Elkins Park, Pennsylvania	are] (215) 885-4880
Baseline Services [CompuSheet, . Mission Viejo, California	JET] (714) 859-1332
Brice Data Systems [DATAMAX S	Systems]
Folsom, California	(916) 351-1229
Jet Software [JET Programs] Tustin, California	(714) 832-8822
KTS Business Systems, Inc. [KTS	Systems]
Toronto, Canada	(416) 483-2809
VEREX Corporation [Verex Prog	rams
Culver City California	(213) 306-0800

VEREX Corporation [Verex Programs]
Culver City, California (213) 306Wizard Software [Wizard Programs]

II. Online/Workbook Tutorials

Brock & Associates [Classes on case	sette, disk, tape]
San Leandro, California	(415) 351-2338
Crescendo Associates [PROF, Comp & C.R. Teacher]	
Redford Township, Michigan	(313) 537-1919
D: 10.10	- m1

Diversified Computers [VHS or Beta Training Tapes]
Alpharetta, Georgia (404) 475-4601
Interactive Systems [CompuSheet+ Tutorials]
Colorado Springs, Colorado (303) 579-6800

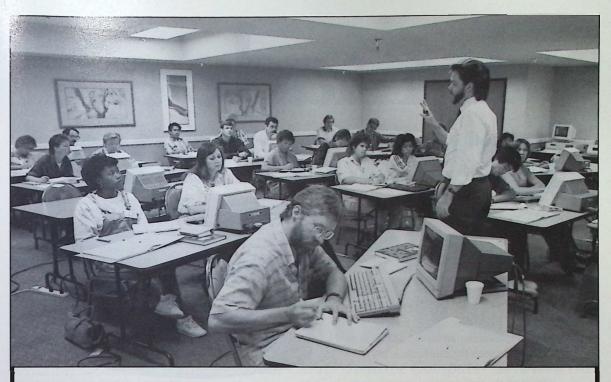
Management Information Services [Martin Self Study Course]

La Jolla, California (619) 274-3655

MICRU International (Microdata systems), TMS/ EXPO, EuroPick and Spectrum offer educational and technical sessions at their conferences. Company and local user groups also offer seminars and workshops.

PW

(714) 786-1111



TAKE OFF IN BUSINESS CLASS WITHOUT LEAVING THE GROUND.

With a JES class on the Pick Operating System, your company can travel to new profit horizons. Our skill-building classes can boost system performance, maximize your investment and make your job easier.

Because we offer hands-on training, you're assured of a first-class experience. Our nonstop service begins with attentive instructors who can teach you everything from the fundamentals to system maintenance to programming. And when three people take a class, a fourth can be ticketed free. We also offer Continuing Education Units (CEU), text-books, pocket guides and much more.

And not only do we have the best courses, but we have the best fares, schedules and destinations, too. Classes start at just \$95. Through 1989, make plans to take our classes at any of our sixteen scheduled locations in the United States, Canada and Australia.

For schedule information and reservations, call JES & Associates at (714) 548-2388. And prepare to take off in business class.

JES & Associates, Inc.
The Pick® Training Source.
P.O. Box 19274 • Irvine, CA 92713
(714) 548-2388
Telex 384365 (JES INC IRVINE)



#1 PICK Dealer in the U.S.A. — 1985, 1986, and 1987.

Only America's Top Pick Dealer Can Combine Savings And Expertise!

Alcyona Computer Consultants, Inc., provided more hardware, PC software and information to PICK users in 1985, 1986, and 1987 than any other source. The reasons why they're No. 1 spell Big Savings—see Special Offer below.
 Expert Consultation—President Brian C. Stone and staff will

assist you.

Total Selection—not aligned with any product or manufacturer.

Fast Delivery-stock on hand.

Support—The best in the Pick market for everything sold.
Accessibility—America's top PICK dealer is always ready for your call.

Special Offer

Buy a PICK PC Operating System and deduct the credit listed below from your next software purchase. Save as much as \$250.00. Valid for cash and C.O.D. orders received between July 15, 1988 and July 31, 1989.

All prices subject to change without notice.

PICK PC Operating Systems		
PICK Operating Systems:*	Price	Credit
80286: PC-AT, PS/2 Model 50/60		
2-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" only)	495.00	50.00
3-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	795.00	100.00
6-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	995.00	125.00
10-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	1,295.00	150.00
80386: PC-386, PS/2 Model 70/80		
2-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" only)	595.00	75.00
3-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	995.00	125.00
6-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	1,195.00	150.00
10-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	1,495.00	200.00
17-users (R83 or Advanced O/A; 3-1/2" or 5-1/4")	2,195.00	250.00
25-users	Call for	availability
33-users	Call for	availability
8088: PC-XT		
3-users (R83 only; 5-1/4" only)	495.00	50.00
UPGRADE 80286 or 80386 to RELEASE 2.2	200.00	20.00
286/386 Extended Memory Upgrade		Call
OTHER UPGRADES: From XT to 286 or 386, 286 to 3	186,	
to more users and to latest release		Call
Word Processing / Editors		
	PC-AT	PC-386
Jet "The Works"—Word Processing (Version 2.0)	345.00	345.00

Key Word—Full Function Word Processor D-WORD—Windowed Memo Pad Editor Utility EDP—Pick-like Editor for DOS	799.00 195.00 149.00	799.00 195.00 149.00
Non-Vertical Applications		
AccuPlot—Graphics Compusheet Plus—Spreadsheet STAT-PAK—Statistical Analyzer Print Bar II—Barcode printer software Office Aide—Office Automation	295,00 495.00 495.00 395.00 149.00	295.00 495.00 495.00 395.00 149.00
Utilities		
SUPER-STACK—TCL/Editor Command Stacker Stack-On—TCL Command Stacker/Calculator TANDEM—Phantom Processing Utility Main-Point—Floating Declmal Math 1404—Wide Printer Output Utility PC Cache—Disk Caching Accutilities—ACCESS/BASIC Extensions Eliminator—GFE Fixer SOUNDEX—Phoenelic Index/retrieval Smart Tree—B-Tree index/retrieval Smart Tree—B-Tree index/retrieval Floating Fl	149.00 95.00 100.00 395.00 100.00 195.00 395.00 75.00 250.00 149.00	149.00 95.00 100.00 395.00 195.00 195.00 395.00 75.00 250.00 149.00

Accounting and Vertical Applications		HANGE
Computer Assisted Sales—Marketing Datamax Accounting—AR, AP and GL Datamax DMS—Distribution with Accounting Datamax JM—Jobshop/Manufacturing w/ Accounting Datamax Payroll—(multi-state optional) Preventative Maintenance Key Pos—Point-of-sale (prices from)	PC-AT 2,995.00 1,495.00 2,995.00 2,995.00 995.00 1,995.00 1,495.00	PC-386 2,995.00 1,495.00 2,995.00 2,995.00 995.00 1,995.00 1,495.00
Education / Documentation		W. A.
PROF—On-Line PICK Tutorial PICK Made Easy—Self-Study Course CR Teacher—On-Line Authoring System Compusheet Plus—On-Line Tutorial Jet—On-Line Tutorial PICK Demo Diskette (runs on DOS)	395.00 149.00 995.00 295.00 295.00 69.95	395.00 149.00 995.00 295.00 295.00 69.95
Application / Code Generators:	41.00	
The Programmer's Helper—Basic Code Generator Gourmet Menu Plus—Menus, Calculator, Calendar Screen Gen—Application Generator Full View—Pick Windows (w/8-Tree)(3-10 users) System Builder—Application Generator (3 users) Wizard IV GL—Instant/Custom/Adv. (all modules) Forms Gen—Forms Generator	795.00 195.00 750.00 500.00 695.00 2,100.00 350.00	795.00 195.00 1,250.00 500.00 995.00 2,850.00 550.00
Communications:		Carlot State
Main-Link I—PICK/PICK transfers Main-Link II—PICK/PICK/DOS transfers & network PK Harmony—PICK/DOS transfers Main-Link MS-PICK/DOS transfers Comm-Terminal—PICK/Apple MacIntosh transfers COPYPICK—PICK/DOS partition transfers Export—PICK/Non-Pick transfers Main-Term—DOS terminal emulator P-Modem—PICK/Nen-Pick X-Modem communications	395.00 495.00 595.00 295.00 300.00 15.00 500.00 79.95	395.00 495.00 595.00 295.00 300.00 15.00 500.00 79.95 100.00
Books, Manuals and Cassettes:		
PICK/BASIC (by Sisk) PICK—Your System (by Kitt) The Pick Operating System (by Bourdon) Working with Pick (by Stagner) PICK: The Easy Way (by Stern) Vol. I PICK: The Easy Way (by Stern) Vol. II PICK tor Users (by Taylor) A PICK Handbook (by Richardson)		29.95 26.95 29.95 19.95 26.95 23.95 22.50 29.95

Exploring The PICK O/S (by Sisk) Hardcover Pick Resources Guide (by Pritchard)

Pick Hits-Software Applications & Resource Guide Pick Reference Manual (R83 or Open Architecture)

Cassette Tapes-ACCESS, TCL, PICK/BASIC, etc. (per subject)

Video Tapes-TCL, File Structure, PICK/BASIC, etc. (per subject)

Falco dual port/windowing terminals—Models: 5500, 5600 &5000

IBM 3151 terminals (3 yr. warranty)-Models: 160 & 360 Practical Perpherals 1200 baud modem (Hayes compatible)

Practical Perpherals 2400 baud modem (Hayes compatible)

Pick Pocket Guide (by Sisk)

Terminals and Modems

Wyse terminals-Models: 30, 50 & 60

Esprit terminals-Models: Opus 2 & Opus 4

Pick Assembler Manual

Haves 2400 baud modem

Hayes 9600 baud modem

29.95 44.95

60.00 34.95

59.95

99.95

Call

Call

Call

Call

199.00 239.00

599.00 1,299.00

Special Offer!* - Save up to \$250.00

Minicomputer Power For Your PC

CACHING DISK CONTROLLERS

With a 68000 CPU and on-board memory,

this controller reduces disk access time 60% to 80% and improves throughput 50% to 100%. Allows Pick to support RLL and standard disk formats.

DPT Controller w/ 512 kb cache	\$1,150
2mb memory add-on (2.5mb total)	\$ 1,280
4mb memory add-on (4.5mb total)	\$ 2,440

HIGH CAPACITY DISK DRIVES

Fast drives with the following formatted capacities:

44 mb	(25ms)		
	(28ms)		Please
80 mb	(22ms)		Call
110 mb		RLL	for
130 mb	(28ms)		Prices
204 mb	(28ms)	RLL	
338 mb	(16ms)	ESDI	

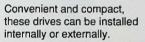
INTELLIGENT 8-WAY SERIAL PORTS



Improve system throughput up to 100%. Includes 8088 CPU, 16kb RAM, Pick Drivers and 4-foot extension cable.

DB25-Monolith 4-way	\$	995
DB25-Monolith 8-way	\$ 1	,295

1/4" TAPE DRIVES



 Internal External	
 Internal External	



\$ 895 \$ 995 \$ 1,295 \$ 1.395

1/2" TAPE DRIVES

Fast, reliable, 9-track standard interchangeable. Store up to 250 mb on one 3600' reel. Prices include controller, cables, and Pick software.

d i lok soltware.	
1600/3200 bpi	\$ 4,295
1600/3200 bpi buffered	\$ 4,995
1600/6250 bpi GCR buffered	\$ 8,995
MT750 750mb 1/2" cartridge	\$13.995

RJ11 8-WAY SERIAL PORTS

Simplifies wiring at an economical price.
DB25 ports also available.



PC-AT or PC-386

RJ11 Arnet 8-way Board	\$ 595
RJ11 Cable/Connector Kit	\$ 99
DB25-Monolith or Arnet 4-way Board	\$ 495
DB25-Monolith or Arnet 8-way Board	\$ 735

PC SOFTWARE GUARANTEE

If you are not satisfied with any PC software product you purchase from Aicyona Computer Consultants, Inc., please return it to us within 30 days from date of purchase in its original packaging, with all documentation and a letter stating that the software has been deleted from your system, and that you have not retained any copies. Your money will be fully refunded.

Alcyona Computer Consultants, Inc., 7080 Hollywood Bivd., Suite 718, Hollywood, CA 90028-6933 (213) 462-1549 FAX: (213) 462-2006

ORDERING

Domestic: Add 2% for shipping and handling — minimum \$10.00. California residents please add state sales tax.

Foreign: Please call for rates.

FREE INFORMATION

Call or write for our Product Catalog and free Quarterly Newsletter (reviewing new PICK products and upgrades):

(213) 462-1549 USA (65) 467-2080 Singapore

> Alcyona Pacific Basin 875, Bukit Timah Road, Singapore 1027 (65) 467-2080 FAX: (65) 467-9082

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DOMESTIC DEALERS

International Processing Systems (Inc.) 1976 - 1976

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Finally! A Cure for Your PC Maintenance Problems



Who offers maintenance support for nearly every PICK-approved PC product? NCE, that's who!

For years NCE has been building a reputation for providing high quality maintenance support for PICK-based computer systems. Responsiveness, flexibility, and, above all, PICK expertise, have been the cornerstones of the NCE maintenance program.

Now, this service is available to PC users. NCE offers on-site maintenance agreements as well as mail-in and carry-in service for most common PC products. Terminals and printers are supported as well.

If you thought no one was available to provide the maintenance support for your PC, think again—then call NCE. Hardware maintenance support is available throughout North America.

NCE—Maintenance professionals for the PICK world.



6387 Nancy Ridge Drive • San Diego, CA 92121 In United States: 1-800-446-6456 In CA: 619-452-7974

Prime Acquires Spanish Distributor

In November Prime Computer signed an agreement to acquire its Spanish distributor, Prime Iberica. Prime Computer is merging the operations of Computervision de Espana (a Prime subsidiary) and Prime Iberica into a new company named Prime Computer Espana. From its Madrid central offices, Prime Computer Espana's 70 employees will handle marketing, service and training for Prime products throughout Spain.

Prime Computer is headquartered in Natick, Massachusetts and has subsidiaries and distributors in over 50 countries.

ALLM Expands Services

ALLM Books recently lengthened its name and its services. The organization's new name is ALLM Systems & Marketing; and as of November 1, ALLM became a full time enterprise.

Alan Pritchard, founder of ALLM, is the publisher of the *Pick Resources Guide/International* and is a U.K. based bookseller specializing in the distribution of Pick books and magazines. In addition to publishing, ALLM Systems & Marketing now offers these services to the Pick community:

- System evaluation, design, development & implementation
- Planning & development of MIS & statistical systems
- Market research, strategies, & evaluations
- New product design, development & introduction

Contact ALLM Systems & Marketing at 21 Beechcroft Road, Bushey, Herts, England WD2 2JU, (0923) 30150.

The staff of PT Aditek, a Pick dealer in Jakarta, Indonesia get ready to demonstrate Pick solutions to Indo Com Computer Show attendees. Indo Com was held in Jakarta in September. Charlie Wongso is managing director of PT Aditek.

Resource Centre Opens in Dublin

The Pick Resource Centre, based in Dublin, Ireland, recently opened its doors to provide Pick specific services at the Centre or onsite at customer locations throughout the U.K. and Europe. The Centre specializes in software development; technical, applications, and hardware training; and communications and project management consulting.

The Pick Resource Center is at 29 Merrion Square, Dublin 2, Ireland, phone 01-767988.

France Has 3 User Groups

Please note that the International User Group Directory now lists 3 users groups in France. Tant Mieux!

Although AFU-Pick has been around since 1985, we were unaware of its existence and therefore failed to include it in our directory.

The Association Francaise des Utilisateurs de Pick (French Association for Pick Users) or AFU-Pick has offices at 12 Rue Jacquemont, 75017 Paris, France, telephone 1-42 29 01 01. Contact Roland Brilland, president, or Jean-Francois Racapé, vice president.

(More News on pg. 63)

Another Community Charge for Sanderson

Sanderson Computer of Sheffield, England reported that the Vale of White District Council is replacing its McDonnell Douglas computer system with Sanderson's Community Charge & Non-Domestic Rates System. A Sanderson Series 550 minicomputer with 32 ports and the Sanderson software will be installed in the Revenue Department.

The Vale of White system is the 3rd Community Charge contract awarded to Sanderson in recent months.

Video Sums Up Essence of Pick

A 30 minute video documentary from Computer Class Video Production Company presents the background, applications and benefits of the Pick Operating System. Philip Bailey, editor of *Multi-User Computing*, researched and wrote "The Pick Operating System" film which covers:

- · History & background
- · Applications (with user interviews)
- Benefits of the Pick O/S
- · Selection & future trends

Sanderson Computers Ltd. sponsored the production of "The Pick Operating System" video. Contact Computer Class Video Production Company Limited, 63 Duke Street, Grosvenor Square, London W1M 5DH, telephone 01-949-2519 for more information.



INTERNATIONAL USER GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

Australian Pick User Group

Meetings: TRA

Contact

c/o Canberra Accounting Services

(062) 312 304 **GPO Box 2159**

Canberra City A.C.T. 2601

N.S.W. Chapter - IPUA

Contact: Mike Ferris

Apscore Pty Ltd. 49 Market Street, Suite 6 Sydney, NSW 2000 Tele: 267 7711

Victorian Chapter - IPUA

Contact: Rob Coulson

Idealogy Systems 229 Lower Dandennong Road

Mordialloc, Victoria 3195 Tele: 03 580 6997

BRAZIL

Pick Users of Brazil

Meetings

Contact: Jose Franco

31-224-3556 c/o Sistemas Inovativos Belo Horizonte, MG

CANADA

Northern Alberta Pick Users

Meetings:

TBA - Now Forming Group

Murray Hunter, president Bill Jones, membership (403) 468-5871 c/o CMI Rentals 8660 - 61st Avenue Edmonton, Alberta T6E 5P6

Canadian Pick Users (CPU)

Meetings:

Every Odd Month, 3rd Wednesday Annual General Meeting (Fall)

Contact:

John Hinkley, program director

(416) 483-2809 CPU

P.O. Box 876, Postal Station B

Willowdale, Ontario M2K 2R1 Lydia Whinton, editorial director (416) 521-2100 Ext. 789

Manitoba Pick Users

Meetings Monthly

Contact: Earl Ray

(204) 786-3358

c/o The Megili-Stephenson Co., Ltd.

276 Colony Street Winnipeg, Manitoba, R3C 1W3

Pick Users Group of British Columbia

Meetings: TBA

Contact:

Ralph Turfus, president (604) 438-7361

Pick Users Group of B.C. #518 - 4211 Kingsway Burnaby, British Columbia V5H 1Z6

FRANCE

TBA

Association Française des Utilisateurs de Pick

(AFU-Pick) Meetings:

Jean-Francois Racapé, vice president 1-42-290101

12 Rue Jacquemont 75017 Paris

Groupe de Promotion du Systeme Pick

Meetings: THA

Contact

Pascal Guillaume, president

(86) 91.12.70 Groupe de Promotion du Systeme Pick

Moulin du Four - Verlin 89330 Saint-Julien-du-Sault

Midi-Pick

Meetings: TBA

Contact:

Bernard Chazelas Midi-Pick

Rue de Professeur Barthe

31320 Castanet-Tolosan

INTERNATIONAL

International Pick Users Association (IPUA)

Meetings: TRA

Contact:

Walter Nicholes, president

(801) 378-7139 B-251 ASB

RVII

Provo. Utah 84602

JAPAN

Japanese Pick Database Users

Meetings

TBA & Annual Conference

Contact: Hiroshi Nishikawa

c/o Tau Engineering

Dalich: Fuji Building

2-15 Kanda Jinbo-cho

Chiyoda-Ku, Tokyo 101

DOTINA
Burnos Aires
Elibert/Valle Sistemas
933506
Sistram Consultores
045-9378
Duenos Aires, Capital Fed.
027-2814

Sinvirk S.A.

2017-2814

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English Dries
English

ydney, M.S.V. S.B. Tech Pty. Ltd. c/o Correct Custo 02-387-4644

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Proservidatos Ltda.
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Stab - Department Informatique
14-521-6767
Fagershein
Generale de Service
28-685-070
Paris

Pixysteme s.a.r.1. 14-285-1017

TGI 14-526-4739 Rungis Cedex Fatio Informatique 14-686-2499

Antiago
International Data Mart
22-242-203

Brussels Data Base Systems 23-440-751

32-26-49-9991

Neupre, Belgique SSCI 41-713-556

BRAIIL

Belo Horizonte, MG

Sistemas Inovativos, Ltda.
31-224-3556

Inform 5.4. 662-2112 Agana, Guam Quantum Software System 67-17-34-4951 Sun Technology, Ltd. 37-392-828 Jarkarta P.T. AdiTek 581216 Basaldella (UD) Friuldata SRL 04-32-53-0277 Kingston ECR, Ltd. 809-927-7788

Arab Consortium for Comp. & Elect. Industry 96-26-82-2074 ESSANON
Beirut
Business Machines Corp.
34-593-929

MEXICO
Mexico City, Distrito Federal
Sistemas de Decision, SA de CV
528-8610

Storage Data Systems 000-2513 I Leusden Computer Partner 03-394-5165 NEW IZALAND
Remora, Auckland
The Number One Software Company
09-543-694
Auckland Recom Systems Ltd. 64-979-6192 Systronic AS 02-651-438 PERU Lina DESTNC 5.A. 51-14-42-3794 SCOTLAND
Edinburg
Sanderson Computers Ltd.
03-12-25-5977

SINCAPORE Alexandra General Automation Singapore FTE LTD 222-1611 SOUTH AFRICA
Johannesburg
Computernatic
683-9323
Rosebank, Cape
Seal Software CC
21-694-966
Sandton

andton Marshall Info. Mgmt. Services 706-2878 Datos Y Sistemas Informaticos, SA 33-210-266

SVITZBALOUD Zurich Awatech System Builder, Ltd. 01-251-5115 TARITI Papeate PC Diffusion 422489 TAIVAN Taipei Top Business Machine Co. Ltd 02-361-2201 INITED KINCOOM

Basingstoke, Hampshire

Intelligent Computer Services (Sales) Ltd.
23-646-9460

Birsingha

Auton Technology LTD

02:13-39-4661 02:13:39:4881 Coventry Computer Factors (Salem) Limited 02:03:53:5466 Kingrwood, Bristol V02:72:53:5374 02:72:53:5374 Leicenter Business Logique 03:33:74:2077 Lenden Universal Computers Ltd. 01-232-1155 01-232-1155 Morthampton ZSoft Ltd. 06-04-70-0757 Sheffield Sanderson Computers Ltd. 74-243-4373 74-743-4373 Vatford, England Sanderson Computers Ltd. 92-334-441 Wiltshire Kode Ltd. 02-49-81-3771

PUETUBLA
PUETTO Ordax
Computer Services, S.A.
86.225.002

KTC Sistemas, C.A. 41-223-344

PICK



Experience an experienced computer system...and save!

If you are considering the purchase of an experienced computer system, call us. It can save you a pile of money.

We have a variety of systems available for quick delivery. We also stock disk drives, tape subsystems, memory communications controllers and anything else you might need. We can provide you with useful information on manufacturers' product lines, policies and license fees. And, we will take your existing system in trade, but let you keep it during your conversion.

Microdata Ultimate ADDS General Automation Pertec C. ITOH Pick[™] Systems Fujitsu and other Pick[™]-type systems

Also Printronix printers and others

CRTS — ADDS - Wyse - and others

Our technical staff is available to help you with any particular application.

New systems also available.

(ARGILE ASSOCIATES, INC.

783 Old Hickory Blvd., Suite 255A

Brentwood, TN 37027 (615) 373-2570

Where someone else's experience saves you money!

Power never looked so good.

POWER.

Clean, efficient, simple. VIA Vision puts the power of PICK into the hands of new users while expanding the creative horizons of masters. Power to explore new concepts and ideas. Power to bring your visions to life.

LOOKS.

VIA Vision *maximizes the visual capability of any terminal... windows. graphics. pull down menus. colors - the choice is yours. You'll have the ability to quickly and efficiently design with a full palette of visual effects. Watch your applications come alive as never before.

INTELLIGENCE.

VIA Vision's common sense approach to systems design results in a solution that is both easy to understand and utilize. New applications can be readily enhanced. All of your work will be given an exciting new visual dimension.

GUARANTEED RESULTS.

We're so confident that VIA Vision" will provide the ease of use and power you require, that we're offering a free 21-day trial offer. Take advantage of this opportunity to discover a new dimension to the power of PICK".

Vision

a new dimension to the power of PICK



INTERACTIVE SYSTEMS 65 Souther into Ct., Ste. 110, Colorado Springs, CO 80906 (719)579-6800 FAX (719)576-7246 Come see us at Comdos, November 14th-18th in the Pick Pavillion, booth "C-27.

SOUTH AFRICA

Pick User Group of SA

Meetings:

Monthly, Last Wednesday, 5:30 p.m.

Contact: Simon May, chairman

Simon May, chairmai (011) 705-2000

P.O. Box 1499 Johannesburg 2000

SPAIN

Pick Users Association

Meetings:

TBA

Contact: Dyssa

> 321-02-68 Conde Borrell. 201. Entresuelo

08029 Barcelona

UNITED KINGDOM

United Kingdom Pick Users' Association

Meetings:

Alternate Months, 1st Tuesday

Contact:

Alan Pritchard

01-283-1030

City of London Polytechnic 139 Minories

London EC3N INI.

Hugh Kelly, secretary

01-954-8822

NEW ZEALAND

New Zealand Pick Users

Meetings:

TBA Contact:

New Zealand Pick Users

P.O. Box 3818 Auckland, New Zealand

Prime & Wild Leitz Plan Joint Venture

Last month Prime Computer and the Wild Leitz Group signed a letter of intent for a joint venture to develop and market Wild's System 9 geographic information system (GIS) worldwide and to enact a technology exchange agreement. The companies will form a new corporation to develop and market products and the sales forces of both companies will sell System 9.

Wild Leitz Group of Switzerland, noted as experts in photogrammetry and surveying, is the world's leading supplier of microscopy, surveying and mapping equipment. Its System 9 division has sales and R&D facilities in Zurich, Switzerland; Toronto, Canada; and Denver, Colorado. The GIS is a geoprocessing system used primarily by government agencies and public utilities to collect and analyze geographic information. System 9 uses a 3 dimensional database that stores and models geographic features.

Transporter[™]

The PICK to DOS and DOS to PICK file conversion/transfer system

You talked and we listened. Transporter version 3.0 now includes batch processing commands, an increased file transfer speed, and more data conversion formats. One command can download PICK data to a PC so that it can be used in LOTUS 123, dBASE, or R:BASE. Download names and addresses to create a mailing list for your DOS word processor's letter merge function. No more re-keying data. Upload and download data to FIXED LENGTH or ASCII DELIMITED records and share your PICK files with other DOS programs and other computers.

You choose the files and fields to use, even multi-valued and sub-valued fields, and the order in which to use them. Our proprietary CHKSUM7 protocol insures fast error-free file transfers. And when you order Transporter, you receive TimesliceTM — the terminal emulation program that turns a PC into a WYSE, ADDS, DEC, or almost any other asynchronous terminal.

New PICK users enjoy Transporter's easy to follow menus. Others may prefer Transporter's command/batch mode and PROC interface. Whether your PICK host is a main frame, a mini computer, or PICK on a PC, Transporter and Timeslice make the connection and get valuable data where you need it most. Call us today for more information or to place an order. List price: \$249.00

Peripheral Control Corporation

500 West Rosedale, P. O. Box 2286, West Chester, PA 19380 (215) 696-4296

creating Timeslice™ and Transporter™ to make the connection

Transporter and Timeslice are trademarks of Peripheral Control Corporation.

LOTUS is a trademark of LOTUS Development Corporation. R:BASE is a trademark of Microrim.

dBASE is a trademark of Ashton-Tate. PICK is a registered trademark of PICK Systems.

1988 Peripheral Control Corporation. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

Dial VIP for Smart Call

Want to get a line on your phone costs? Use the Smart Call phone accounting and management program with your Pick system to ring up savings and put a hold on costs for only \$495 for up to 100 lines.

Smart Call helps optimize network facilities, control misuse and personal calls, diagnose and allocate usage, verify long distance calls and more.

Contact: VIP Software, 140 Forest Avenue, Glen Ridge, New Jersey 07028, 201/429-8833.

Accolades for Accu/Plot II

Accu/Plot II Release 3.2b includes 4 new enhancements for Pick graphics users:

- Full IBM international character set support
- Expanded output device support (Xerox & Canon lasers, HP PaintJet & Hercules graphics)
- Data value handling for 14 significant digits
- More detailed error message & troubleshooting explanations

Current Accu/Plot users can purchase the upgrade kit for Release 3.2b for \$100 from AccuSoft or its dealers. For new installations, AccuSoft reduced the price of its Accu/Plot II software from \$995 to \$695.

Contact: AccuSoft, Mike Schellenbach, 8041 Foothill Boulevard, Sunland, California 91040, 818/951-1891.

Added Goodies for Transporter

Version 3.0 of Transporter is out with loads of enhancements such as: batch processing mode, faster file transfer speed, more data conversion formats, and compatibility with all Pick hosts.

Users can now follow menus or upload/download with batch commands and call Transporter import and export PROCs from their own programs and menus. Transporter 3.0 costs \$249.

Contact: Peripheral Control Corporation, 500 West Rosedale, Selwyn Building C3, P.O. Box 2286, West Chester, Pennsylvania 19380, 215/696-4296.

Latest Upgrade of PRO:MAN

The 2.0 version of the PRO:MAN manufacturer and job shop system has a lot of pros: OA and R83 capability; windows; support for multiple sales tax/cash accounts, foreign currency, check reconciliation and 1099 reporting; and other optional features.

PRO:MAN is a closed-loop, net-change MRP II system and starts at \$11,000. The system runs on micro, minis and mainframes

Contact: PRO:MAN, 14040 N.E. 8th Street, Bellevue, Washington 98007, 206/451-0404.

C-MAX for Video Disk FAX

Climax introduced a new laser/video disk linked, full color FAX transmission unit for its Fashion Modeling System to transmit color images anywhere over standard telephone communications lines. C-MAX features auto send/receive, polling, resolution of 512 x 480 pixels x 8 bits, built-in standard color bar for color matching, and automatic image error correction.

Contact: Climax Computer, 2332 Madero, Suite A, Mission Viejo, California 92691, 714/859-7094.

CSI Markets New Link Video

Computer Source International now offers the Link Technologies MC5 VDT which features: VLSI electronics for increased performance, a 12 integrated circuit design, a 14" flat screen and 78 Hz refresh rate.

Contact: Computer Source International, 3124 Expressway Drive South, Central Islip, New York 11722, 516/348-7474 or 800/222-5022.

Cogent Has Exec Info for Prime

Cogent.EIS is an executive information system for the Prime 50 Series (running INFORMATION 6.1 or higher). The EIS requires no programming and generates reports and models of database information to facilitate strategic planning and objective/performance comparisons.

Contact: Cogent Information Systems, Inc., 70 Hudson Street, Hoboken, New Jersey 07030, 201/795-4003.

PC POS Available Nationwide

Perflexion recently expanded into national markets with its Pick PC Point-of-Sale package. This PC system is used for a variety of POS applications — rentals serialized items, special orders, bids, and counter sales — and has cash terminal or cash register configurations.

The system has capabilities for barcoding, A/R, purchasing, online help/color selection, and customer/vendor databases. Multiple store inventory and integrated accounting modules are optional. Dealer inquiries welcomed.

Contact: Perflection Software, Inc., 2472 Eastman Avenue, Suite 33, Ventura, California 93003, 805/644-2064.

Delta Manager Keeps Users on Course

This software improves planning and communication within organizations and departments. Delta Manager is a tool to help manage time, track projects and messages, and provide problem-solving support.

This program includes Time Manager, Project Manager, ListPad, NotePad, and help screens and is easily integrated with many vertical applications for Pick. The PC version is \$595; site licenses are also available.

Contact: Microplan Development Corporation, 465 North Resler, Suite B-2, El Paso, Texas 79912, 915/833-5184.

E-I/O for Altos 3068s

Tri-Sys recently ported its communication and productivity software onto Altos 3068 computers: E-I/O Xmodem, Ymodem and Kermit; Envision 4th G/L with office automation; Express Lane POS software; and The P Center productivity tool.

Contact: Tri-Sys Computer Corporation, 207 East Buffalo, Suite 600, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202, 414/291-7979.

CIE O/S & System **Enhancements**

Just out is CIE's Version 7.0 of the Pick Operating System (designed for the new CIES 680/750 and compatible on all CIE systems) with these enhancements: background processing, unlimited item size, console facility for all system/runtime errors, calling BASIC subroutines from dictionary definitions, menu-driven spooler, a REVF verb to recalculate the overflow table, a RESIZE FILE verb, and B-TREE capability.

The new CIES 680/750 with the Version 7.0 O/S is a high-end addition to CIES supermicro line. The 512-user 680/ 750 has the CIES 68030 CPU, a dual-SCSI bus architecture with up to 66MB RAM and 48MB of disk cache memory, remote terminal subsystems, and online UPS. Availability is 1st quarter 1989.

Also CIE introduced the CIES Turbo/ E30 CPU module. This dual-bus CPU has a cache burst read mode which doubles execution speed and 2MB of onboard 45ns SRAM (up from 1MB) for processing twice as fast.

Contact: CIE Systems, Inc., 2515 McCabe Way, Irvine, California 92714, 714/660-1800.

KEY-POS With SETUP Menu

Version 1.2 of the KEY-POS Retail Management System for point-of-sale applications incorporates these enhancements:

- · SETUP menu makes learning & using it faster & easier
- · Improved software security
- · Numerous inventory master file improvements, including support for apparel matrix & multiple pricing

· Additional POS functions (subtotal discount, auto authorization log for charge sales, etc.)

A special version of KEY-POS fully integrates into the Datamax Accounting System, and all versions are available from ADS or dealers nationwide.

Contact: Access Data Systems, 10831 Capital, Oak Park, Michigan 48237, 313/546-0360.

TELEPHONE SECURITY ISN'T WHAT IT USED TO BE

Protect your dial-in lines with SKP ELECTRONICS' unique PORT GUARD Security System. The PORT GUARD is a virtually impregnable hardware/software system designed exclusively for the PICK* family of computers.

The **PORT GUARD Security System**

- CALL-BACK BY USER
- COMPLETE BREAK KEY CONTROL
- IDLE TIMER
- DISCONNECT AND LOG-OFF
- ACCOUNT CONTROL
- CALL ACCOUNTING
- UNLIMITED NUMBER OF USERS
- HUNDREDS OF SYSTEMS INSTALLED

DON'T BE CAUGHT WITH A STRANGER IN YOUR DATA BASE.

"The PICK* Peripheral Specialists since 1980"



SKP ELECTRONICS

1232-E South Village Way Santa Ana, CA 92705 (714) 972-1727 Telex: 140476

WE SUPPORT OUR PRODUCTS. All SKP products come with a 30 day money back guarantee and include a 6 month warranty for parts and labor.

*PICK is a trademark of PICK Systems, Irvine, CA

ADDS (Video) Has the Touch

ADDS announced that it is adding general-purpose VDTs with touch-screen interface and keyboard to its product line. The 2020 TOUCH adds a touch-sensitive screen overlay to the ADDS 2020 terminals to provide a faster, more accurate data entry method. ADDS also introduced Models 3320 and 3320 TOUCH, a compatible enhancement of the DEC VT320.

The ADDS 2020 TOUCH video terminal sells for \$1,595.

Contact: Applied Digital Data Systems, Inc., Gordon Hope, 100 Marcus Boulevard, Hauppauge, New York 11788, 516/231-5400.

Fujitsu Brings Out 2 More Systems

The new Model 60 of Fujitsu's System 2200 has a 16.67 MHz clock rate, 2MB standard random access memory (expandable to 6MB), support for up to 4 formatted 139MB hard disk drives, a 60MB 1/4" cartridge tape drive, and an optional UPS. Base price is \$19,750.

The System 2100's new Model 50 entrylevel system offers a larger hard disk drive. The standard configuration has a 67MB disk drive (139MB available) and costs \$12,000.

Contact: Fujitsu Microsystems of America, Inc., 3025 Orchard Parkway, San Jose, California 95134, 800/874-9927.

Color Your Pick Computer Safe

PSS Minder is a menu driven security system which supports the use of colors and provides a common user interface to any Pick application. With PSS Minder, you can use ACCESS while maintaining system security and create or modify individual menus with its menu generator.

Use PSS Minder to add color to or develop new or existing applications. Price ranges from \$500 for an AT to \$3,200 for mainframe systems.

Contact: IIS Technologies Inc., 275 Matheson Boulevard East, Mississauga. Ontario, Canada L4Z 1X8, 416/890-2773 or 800/263-9673.

Archford Computer International

London, England

01-482-4411

System: Excalibur M-68020

Pinnacle M-68000 Pinnacle M-68020

Altos Computer Systems

San Jose, California

(408) 946-6700, Ext. 4935

System: ALTOS 586 microcomputer

ALTOS 3068 microcomputer

Applied Digital Data Systems (ADDS)

Hauppauge, New York

(516) 231-5400 System: ADDS Mentor 68020

CIE Systems/BONNECO

Irvine, California

(714) 660-1800

System: CIE 680 Series

Climax Corporation

Mission Viejo, California

(714) 859-7094

System: Climax Sunshine MC68020 Seris

Edgcore Technology, Inc.

Scottsdale, Arizona

(602) 951-2020

System: Edge High Performance Computer

Electronique Serge Dassault

Cedex, France

(1) 46 02 50 00, Telex 250787

System: C900 M-68010 microcomputer

Fujitsu Australia Ltd.

Chatswood, N.S.W., Australia

(61) 410-4555

System: M68000 microcomputer

Fujitsu Espana, S.A.

Madrid, Spain

341-581-8400

System: Intel 80186 microcomputer

Fuiitsu Microsystems of America

San Jose, California

(408) 946-8777 System: Fujitsu 2020

General Automation, Inc.

Anaheim, California (714) 778-4800

System: ZEBRA M68020 microcomputers

IBC Technologies, Inc.

Santa Ana, California

(714) 261-5504

System: IBC MC68010

ICON Systems & Software, Inc.

Orem, Utah (801) 225-6888

System: Sanyo/Icon MPS 0202

Intertechnique (IN2)

Paris, France (1) 30.55.81.81

System: Multi-6 minicomputer

Nixdorf Computer Corporation

Burlington, Massachusetts

(617) 890-3600

System: Nixdorf 8890 VM mainframe

Rexon Business Machines

Culver City, California

(213) 641-7110

System: Intel 80286/80386 microcomputer

Scan-Optics, Inc.

Irvine, California

(714) 660-0488

System: Sabre M68020 microcomputers

Seattle O/S

Kirkland, Washington

(206) 455-5117

System: IBM PC/RT

Sequoia Systems Inc.

Newport Beach, California (714) 476-1122

System: Sequoia Fault-Tolerant System

Standard Telephones & Cables Pty. Ltd.

North Sydney, NSW, Australia

02-92-7272

System: CCI 6/32 Series

Stratus Computer, Inc. (Pick Division)

Laguna Hills, California

(714) 770-1304

System: XA2000 fault tolerant minicomputers

Systems Management, Inc. (SMI)

Rosemont, Illinois

(312) 698-4000

System: IBM CS9000

Tau Engineering, Inc.

Tokyo, Japan (03) 234-2711

System: TAU M-6800

The Ultimate Corporation

East Hanover, New Jersey

(201) 887-9222

System: Honeywell Level 6 minicomputer

DEC LSI 11, DEC VAX, IBM 4300, IBM 9370

XMARK Corporation

Costa Mesa, California

(714) 556-9210

System: I 80286/80386 microcomputer

RELATED PICK LICENSEES

Revelation Technologies

Seattle, Washington

(206) 643-9898 System: Revelation

Prime Computer, Inc.

Natick, Massachusetts

(617) 655-8000

System: Information

V-Mark Corporation Natick, Massachusetts

(617) 655-4506

System: Uni-verse

Product Profile:

Vive VIA Vision

It's easy to dazzle people with Pick. It's a superior relational DBMS... multiuser...a real business system with some of the best applications software around. But first impressions count & now with VIA Vision, Pick's look has as much pizazz as it has performance!!

An enormous variety of applications software exists for the Pick Operating System. Despite the superiority of Pick software programs, they can't match Macintosh or DOS for visual appeal. For Pick systems to compete more effectively in the general PC market, software solutions must project the image of DOS programs and simplify operational ease.

When Pick migrated to microcomputers, Pick vendors found themselves competing against DOS and Macintosh LAN systems. Pick is vastly superior in file structure and database management facilities, but DOS and Macintosh excel in user interface and visual style. Users often select applications based on perceived functionality, and the program's look influences their perception of the software—and thus their choice.

Because many Pick applications were written 10 to 15 years ago, they lack the "look and feel" (i.e., the user interface) of newer PC programs. It wasn't until the PC boom that CRT manufacturers began adding sufficient memory and functions to support visual attributes, graphics, and page memory. Terminals had limited features and, in many cases, had only upper case characters.

Today's sophisticated terminals sport cursor-addressing schemes, myriad visual attributes, line graphic characters for printing boxes and other geometric forms, color combination options for foreground/background, split-screening and multiple page memory, protected and nonprotected fields, smooth and jump scrolling, etc. (For example, Esprit has models with virtual windowing capabilities that rival those for DOS).

With the recent advancements in CRT hardware, vendors and programmers can vastly improve the appearance of Pick programs but they must also address the issue of software design. DOS and Macintosh programs are recognizable for their cosmetics of screen displays and simplification of screen control and prompting methods. Users expect this look and the operational ease of windowing environments and pull-down menu structures.

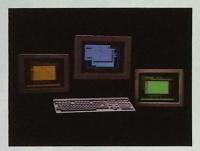
Many enhanced software designs employ graphic interfaces foreign to ASCII terminals. Applying conventional programming techniques to implement such interfaces into existing Pick applications can be a major investment and effort. But VIA Vision, a new development concept from Interactive Systems, not only resolves this upgrade problem [without having to redesign the file or report structures] but also provides design tools to create and develop new applications with the visual dimensions and simplicity of popular PC programs.

VIA Vision incorporates new software development, presentation, and user interface techniques. This powerful tool for designing, developing, and documenting complete high performance applications includes facilities for integrating all system functions, using either traditional fullscreen menus or new pull-down menu structures similar to those used in DOS programs. VIA Vision has facilities for system/application security and online help and uses the latest screen control methods and prompting techniques to create a user environment that is not only visually exciting but easy to understand and operate.

VIA Vision's simplistic terminal definition process supports any terminal compatible with Pick; the driver supports general terminal characteristics (i.e., clear-screen and clear-to-end-of-line) and more complex functions such as window-addressing. Included in these functions are:

- Visual attribute usage (embedded or non-embedded)
- Color definitions with multiple foreground/background combinations
- Keyboard layout definitions for text processing functions
- · Function key controls
- Line graphic character definitions (including the IBM character set)
- True virtual windowing operation command structure
- Capability to maintain 300 individual parameters for any terminal type in one maintenance program

The VIA Vision screen editor defines and maintains screen and menu programs



and provides full use of all terminal capabilities. With the screen editor, you can create or enhance software with such visual attributes as reverse video, intensity, colors, line graphics, multiple screens, split screens, windowing structures, and so on. Once you define an application or menu process, VIA Vision automatically takes full advantage of the technology of the terminal in use.

You can use VIA Vision to rewrite existing applications and menu processes without changing the file or report structure. Upgrading is fast and inexpensive because you don't have to write applications from scratch. For new development, VIA Vision's structured approach lets you create complete advanced software designs in record time.

The Pick Operating System is an unmatched environment for developing applications...and now it can look the part. VIA Vision adds a new dimension to Pick with its ability to design, develop, and upgrade applications with the image, flair and usability that today's users demand. Vive VIA Vision!

PRODUCT PROFILE FACT SHEET

Product: VIA Vision

Company: Interactive Systems

635 Southpointe Court, Suite 110

Colorado Springs, CO 80906

719/579-6800

Price: \$495 (XT) to \$4,995 (main-

frame). Call for pricing for spe-

cific hardware.

Require- Pick Operating System (of ments: course); Hardware (none)

Availability: 1st quarter 1989 from Interac-

tive Systems or its domestic &

international dealers

PW

Editor's Note: VIA Vision is a new product from Interactive Systems which replaces its SCREEN-GEN program, the predecessor of VIA Vision. Although these products have some features in common, VIA Vision is a totally new product and a much more comprehensive design tool with numerous advanced development capabilities not available when SCREEN-GEN was originally developed.



Ten years ago, WearGuard was a small store selling work clothes and uniforms in Cambridge, Massachusetts.

But then they had a big idea. Grow aggressively by applying high-tech solutions to their low-tech industry.

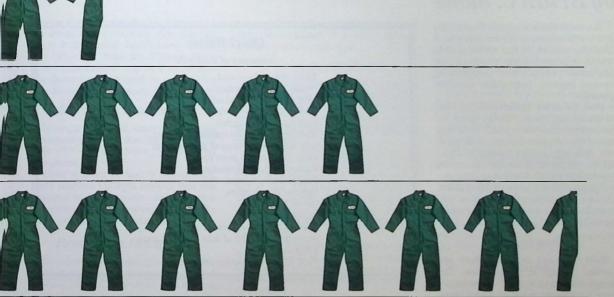
Of course, this meant major alterations. And for that, they needed the right computer system.

After trying a few on for size, they



chose Prime. And added PICK®-based Prin INFORMATION™ data management and

application development software.
It was a perfect fit.
We gave WearGuard the capacity to develop new applications fast. Applications like the one that enabled them to respond quickly to more than 1.6 million catalog customers last year alone. And as WearGuard grew, we grew with them.



WEARGUARD BIGGER OUTFIT.

Today, their Prime® system is perfectly tailored to manage practically every phase of the business. Inventory. Direct mail. Customer service. The list is almost endless.

With projected sales of \$500 million by 1993, WearGuard shows every sign of growing into an extra-large player in their market.

And Prime is a Fortune 500 company with yearly revenues of over \$1.5 billion. If you'd like to know more about how Prime could help your outfit, call us

at 1-800-343-2540 [In Canada, 1-800-268-4700]. Prime. The computer company you won't outgrow.



Prime Computer, Inc.

Prime and the Johnson & Johnson family of companies are proud co-sponsors of the PBS series NOVA.

QuickWriter

by Brian C. Stone

The QuickWriter word processing package was developed by System Solutions of Phoenix, Arizona. Its first release in 1986 was in response to client requests for an alternative word processor incorporating several features unavailable on other packages.

Over the years, QuickWriter has been enhanced and, most recently, speed improvements have been made to answer one of the strongest criticism of the product. Although written entirely in Pick/BASIC, the speed of the current version (claimed to be 70% faster than prior versions) is acceptable on an 80286 or 80386 PC and most minicomputers. It is not, however, nearly as fast as assembler implemented Pick word processors.

Menu System

Most functions in QuickWriter are handled through its menu system. The menus let you ADD/EDIT a document, print a document, maintain "Quick Document" formats, maintain names and addresses, print envelopes, etc. Using the Utilities Menu, for example, you can maintain dictionary and thesaurus entries, delete unwanted files, define function keys, set printer and terminal parameters, convert JET documents to QuickWriter format, and so on.

Word Processor

The QuickWriter word processor has 3 modes: VIEW, INSERT and REPLACE.

In VIEW mode, you can "view" the document, move the cursor throughout the document, and perform some editing functions. VIEW is the default mode when entering a document.

INSERT mode, used to "insert" text into a document, is activated by typing an "I" from the VIEW mode. With REPLACE mode you can "replace" or type over existing text. To switch to REPLACE, simply

QuickWriter

Summary of Features

Menu-driven front-end Global search & replace Split screens for dual editing Multi-column formatting Printing preview option Multiple text widths within document Automatic word wrap or hyphenation Right justification print option Automatic page numbering Page headers/footers Variable page lengths Online help Status line Spelling checker & thesaurus Automatic merging of data from database Indexing Pick/BASIC subroutine calls

type an "R" from the VIEW mode. To return to VIEW mode from INSERT or REPLACE modes, use the toggle key (').

Deleting text is done in the VIEW mode, and a delete can be recovered by typing a U. You can also call up the online help screen by typing a "?" while in VIEW mode.

Cursor movement is also done in the VIEW mode. You can use the numeric key pad or cursor pad as well as the QWERTY pad for paragraph, sentence, page and screen movements.

Document Setup

You use the Setup Menu when creating a new document. This screen prompts for the document password; description; page length, width and margins; page numbering; and data merging. A nice feature is that each document can be password protected.

Entry Screen

After the setup data has been entered, the QuickWriter Entry Screen appears. The heading displays the screen number, page number, document name, current date and time on Line 1. Line 2 indicates if auto word wrap and interactive spelling checker are active and shows document width and column numbers. The status of reformatting (the terminal bell/beep can be disabled if desired) is also displayed on Line 2. The third line of the heading shows the mode (ADD, VIEW, REPLACE or INSERT), column number and tab stops.

Text Entry

Text entry is accomplished in the customary manner. A RETURN key indicates a "hard return" and words at the end of the line automatically "wrap" to the next

line or, if set, prompt for hyphenation. A document is automatically right justified when it is printed. Justification options are controlled from the Utilities Menu. "Hard page breaks" may be inserted into the document as desired or QuickWriter can automatically paginate the document.

Editing a Document

To edit a document, enter the filename, document name and then the password or type "???" to search for the file and document.

When a block of text is reformatted, block markers highlight the text that was changed so the operator can verify that the intended change was made. Hitting the "." key clears the block markers.

Printing a Document

To print a document, you call up the Print Menu to select number of copies, left margin, manual page feed, line spacing, beginning/ending print page, page to begin page numbering, widow/orphan prevention (for paragraphs beginning at the end of a page), right justification, index selection and initial form feed.

Split Screen Editing

One of QuickWriter's most unique features is the ability to split the screen and edit 2 documents simultaneously. Split screen divides the terminal screen horizontally with one document on top; the other at the bottom. This feature is a time-saver, especially when merging or comparing 2 documents.

Spelling Checker/Thesaurus

Users can activate the spelling checker while text is entered or afterwards. You can check the entire document for spelling errors or any selected portion. The thesaurus option lists synonyms, antonyms or homonyms for a specified word in the

document. This feature makes it easy to vary the vocabulary in a document and prevent multiple repetitions.

Documentation

QuickWriter comes with 2 hardcover manuals and a spiral bound quick reference guide. The first manual covers installation and gives new users information to get started with QuickWriter; the second is for the advanced user.

The biggest shortcoming of the manuals is the lack of an index. You have to scan the table of contents to try to locate a certain section. Although the trouble shooting section in the second manual is helpful, it should be much more extensive. Overall, the documentation is clearly written and easy to read.

Another suggestion to improve Quick-Writer: It would be nice to have a tutorial with sample documents; a tutorial would be a "quick" way for the new user to learn QuickWriter.

Copy Protection

QuickWriter requires PC users to insert a key diskette with an authorization code while the START-UP program is run. The minicomputer version does not. Does this mean that PC users are less honest than mini users?

My view is well known. Copy protection schemes only inconvenience the honest user who paid for the software. The pirate who wants to steal software will always find a way around any copy protection. Vendors don't need honest users telling other potential users how they could not get the software running because of some copy protection glitch.

Additional Features

QuickWriter features that users will really appreciate include: pop-up calculator (with the results inserted into the document), columnar math (addition, subtraction, division, multiplication), TCL access while editing, and print input prompt (allows text to be entered at print time). As an alternative to the Pick Editor, QuickWriter can be used to edit a Pick/BASIC program.

Another handy feature is the ability to call QuickWriter as a subroutine from a Pick/BASIC program; thus you can enter text fields from a window using the word processor.

What's Missing?

Features missing from QuickWriter are cut-and-paste, column sorting, graphic/font commands, outlining, horizontal scrolling, and superscripts/subscripts. While these features are not necessary for word processing, they are becoming standard features for word processors.

Conclusion

QuickWriter has several unique features (such as its split screen editing and Pick/BASIC subroutine interface) which users will find most useful. My overall impression is that this product has a way to go; however, it deserves consideration by Pick users looking for a word processor. Quick-Writer has a definite JET "look and feel." This makes it an easy transition from JET to QuickWriter but fails to fulfill the demand for a word processor more like programs for MS-DOS.

The documentation, though clear and easy to read, needs the addition of an index and tutorial. The \$595.00 price for the PC versions is competitive with other word processors.

PW

Brian C. Stone is president of Alcyona Computer Consultants, Inc., Hollywood, California & Singapore. He is a prolific writer of Pick technical material, president of Los Angeles Pick Users Group, & a regular contributor to PickWorld.



Power Preparedness:

Power Protection for PC Systems

In the best tradition of closing the barn door after the cows have escaped, most of us don't do much thinking about our electrical power until we've crashed a computer system. That applies across the board to users and resellers.

by Stephen C. Setzman

Stephen Setzman is president of Automation Technology (Elicins Park, Pennsylvania), which developed and markets the TotalWare office automation series and other products for Pick sustems. Sure, we talk about clean, dedicated lines when we're planning an install. We may even buy an uninterruptible power supply (UPS) if we're really concerned, but we seldom consider all the exposures we have

In the Northeast Region of the United States, this past summer was the hottest on record. As a result, air conditioning usage increased dramatically and the power companies had to deal with incredibly high demand problems. They responded by "browning out" (reducing the power level from 115 volts to under 100 volts) certain areas within their region.

Brownouts are not a new problem, but artificially created ones do pose significant threats to computer users. To understand the danger, you must first understand how a LPS works

There are 2 basic UPS types. The first kind is an online unit. Online units require users to plug their computer directly into the electrical outlet in the UPS and pass all power through an AC/DC converter. This transformation of power "smoothes" out power surges and valleys providing a steady flow of electricity to the system.

The main problem with online units is that they wear out their batteries. Because the batteries are used constantly, they wear down and may fail you at the most critical time. They also tend to cost significantly more than the second kind of UPS, the standby type.

Standby UPSs have been around for many years, but recently have become increasingly popular. A standby unit does

Manufacturers Respond to Power Problems

Several manufacturers have taken steps to resolve the power supply problem. ADDS and Ultimate for instance, include a battery backup unit (provides power to the RAM memory to prevent data loss in the event of a system shutdown).

Unfortunately, some users assume that these battery backup units protect the entire system. Not so! The memory backups became popular as a result of the substantially increased main memory available on the newer systems. With over 1MB of main memory the user is exposed to a considerable less of data in a power failure. The old Microdata machines used "core" memory which did not lose data when it lost power. New systems do not have this capability; thus the battery backup became necessary. If the user has updated data and it has not been written (flushed) from memory to disk, a power

outage will cause a disastrous loss of

ADDS is developing an even more sophisticated scheme to protect their users:

The ADDS Model 6000 includes battery backup for memory. The battery is sufficient to hold 4MB for 1 hour, 8MB for 1/2 hour or 16MB for 1/4 hour. The system will close disk 1/0 before failure and will continue processing when power resumes.

Power conditioners aid this by keeping the system off the batteries during brownouts (it takes 24 hours to fully charge the batteries) and protect the system and batteries against over voltage and spikes. The power conditioners, due to the transformers and circuitry used, will actually cover a power loss of the transformers will generate voltage for a short period of time.

The ADDS optional Source Power Module (SPM) and advanced battery system is presently in beta test and is due for release soon. The system will reserve 4, 8 or 16MB of space on the embedded 51/4" drive in the 6000.

If power fails, the batteries in the SPM will be able to run the entire main system cabinet and memory will flush to the hard drive in the reserved area. The memory dump will include all pending I/Os.

The system doesn't have to depend on the battery backup in the main unit for recovery and restart. When power is restored, the system will reload memory from the hard drive and resume processing exactly where it left off before the dump and shutdown. The SPM is expected to add less than \$3,000 to the cost of the system.

not provide any significant "smoothing" of power. It is designed to kick in at certain predefined levels of power. If the power coming from the wall drops below a certain point, the UPS kicks in and the system runs on batteries

Until recently, standby units were not well thought of due to the delays inherent in their design. Although the batteries theoretically are available immediately, in actual practice, there is some delay before they actually come online. This delay in response can cause a computer crash.

The latest standby UPSs shorten this delay to an acceptable amount of time (short enough to prevent system crashes). This has led to a dramatic increase in the sale of standby units because they are substantially less expensive than the online models. Unfortunately, most purchasers are not aware that the standby unit does nothing in the way of power conditioning. They are also unaware of the tendency for standby units to "kick in" frequently during peak demand periods. This "in and out" tends to run down the batteries and causes — you guessed it — failure to respond when you really need it.

This exact problem became more evident during the past summer and another problem also came to light. A standby UPS does not supply "fill in" power (i.e., raising 95 to 100 volts up to 115). When the utility companies browned out power, most computers continued to run (the newer systems are surprisingly tolerant and can run on under 100 volts); but the disk drives took a real beating. Disk drive motors were terribly overworked and frequently failed.

All is not lost however. The cost of power conditioning equipment has dropped dramatically due to the increased demand. Power conditioners that handle over 1,000 volt-amps (1KVA) are now generally priced under \$300 (compared to over \$1,000 a year ago). You should install a power conditioner between the standby UPS and the wall plug. This provides a steady supply flow of regulated current to the UPS and protects the batteries and disk drive motors.

I'm sure you feel a lot better now, but I've got more to say. If you get the right power conditioning equipment to protect your computer, you should also consider the other exposures. Don't forget that your ter-

minals, printers and modems are also connected to the computer. Each one of those cables readily acts as a conduit for power surges and can blow out an 8 or 16 way, or in some cases, the complete CPU.

If you string cables over long distances, you've also created an inviting target for lightning strikes. All of this sounds like an unlikely event, but it has happened several times

The solution: protect your RS232 cables just like you protect the electrical wires. RS232 surge suppressors are available in single units or in racks to support multiple lines. You may opt to protect both the CPU and peripheral end, or accept the nominal exposure at the peripheral device only. Surge suppressors are relatively inexpensive and complete the power protection scheme for your site.

As always, caveat emptor (let the buyer beware). Lots of cheap "surge suppressors" are on the market. Your best bet is to buy from a reputable dealer. Most of you have become more aware of the dangers by experiencing a system crash. Don't be short sighted and wait 'til your cows have escaped again.

PW

How Does a UPS Work With Your Computer?

What happens when you have a UPS and your power fails? It depends on which Pick box you have.

When the power fails, the UPS kicks in automatically. Assuming you are in the office when the failure occurs, you will then go to the computer room and using the system console (which has to be running on the UPS), you'll do an orderly shutdown of your computer. An orderly shutdown means logging off all the users, flushing memory to disk and powering off the computer.

All well and good if you're in the office. But what happens if the power outage occurs in the middle of the night or if you have an overnight process active when the power fails? Worst of all, what happens if you typically "sleep" your FILE-SAVE process?

Obviously, these situations can create a major problem. If no one is at the office when the power fails, the system will simply run on the UPS batteries till they fail (typically less than one hour) and then crash. If there's nothing active on the system, there probably won't be any problem at all. You'll simply reboot in the morning and be on your merry way. If you had an overnight process running, you'll probably have a big mess to clean up.

More enhanced implementations of Pick take this kind of exposure into consideration. As explained in this article, ADDS is developing a sophisticated solution, but several others have made adequate provisions for such an episode. The key is to have a "hook" in the operating system that will accept a signal from the UPS indicating a power failure has occurred. Once that signal is received, the system will automatically log off all the users and do an orderly shutdown.

Typically the signal comes over a cable running from the UPS to the computer. In some cases a receptacle is built into the back of the system; in others a Y cable replaces the standard

RS232 cable running to Port 0. Either way, the computer is made aware of the failure and responds appropriately.

One UPS vendor has gone even further. If you think about it, most power outages are of very short duration. In the Northeast Region, it's not unusual to have a 5 to 10 minute outage almost every week. If you have a UPS, the only problem you face is rebooting when power is restored.

E. A. Crowell and Associates (North Carolina) gave some thought to the problem of frequent short duration outages and came up with an excellent solution. They have a microprocessor built into the cable that runs from the UPS to the computer. They program this device to permit the system to run on the UPS batteries until they begin to fail. Of course, if the outage lasts longer than the batteries, the system still has to do a shutdown. Surprisingly few do, and avoiding the shutdown and reboot more than justifies the small charge for this intelligent cable.



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Another important aspect of NCE's sales strategy is marketing and advertising Being a focused organization is not only beneficial from an operational standpoint but also from a marketing standpoint.

The friendly nature of the Pick marketplace again comes into play. VanEpps said everyone in the Pick industry knows each other.

"There are about a half a dozen trade journals that everybody reads and a couple of trade shows that everybody goes to. They are a very close-knit group," he said. "We have, in the last few years, marketed heavily to that group. We advertise in those trade journals and we go to all those trade shows."

NCE also makes presentations to the user groups and has become recognized as the leading third party maintenance company in the marketplace. Even some manufacturers who do their own repairs don't have a very good grasp on both software and hardware. "When we compete against the manufacturers' organizations, in almost every case, we're considered to offer the higher level of service."

NCE developed an ad campaign to illustrate this idea. The magazine ad featured a man holding up a globe with the names of

Pick manufacturers written all over it. Next to the picture is written "We support the Pick world." VanEpps said the ad sums up the company's philosophy — if you want someone that understands both the hardware and the software and is interested in Pick, NCE is your best bet.

Changing Times

With all the changes the computer industry is undergoing, service organizations are bound to be affected. The advent of high-performance PCs is taking its toll on the service industry. VanEpps reported that the average monthly maintenance charge in NCE's customer base has gone from \$700 3 years ago to about \$200 now. In response to this, NCE has created a computer repair division in addition to the field service division. The company has begun acquiring PC repair depots. It has 3 of them now and hopes to have a network of them as large as its field service network.

"We feel that there are a number of people who are going to want onsite service for PCs, particularly multiuser PCs," Van-Epps said. "Single user PCs and smaller peripherals just aren't going to require on site service." NCE has acquired 9 small service organizations over the years, including the recent acquisition of RC Data, a repair depot in San Jose. Further expansion is a goal of NCE.

VanEpps said, "There is always a tug-ofwar in this company between expanding and retaining the quality aspects that have made our reputation what it is."

In spite of this, NCE is currently working on the acquisition of a UNIX repair organization. The company plans to use the same total support philosophy that has been so successful in the Pick market. Based on the market surveys, NCE sees the need for this type of service.

If this goes through, the acquisition would be the largest in the company's history. Considering the changing environment of service and the [multiple O/S trend in] Pick marketplace, a move into the UNIX market would be a logical step for NCE.

PW

Lisa Martin is the associate editor of MSM, the magazine for computer service managers, published by Intertec Publishing, Overland, Kansas. © 1988 by Intertec Publishing & reprinted with permission from the September 88 issue of MSM.





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